

8/4
SAC, NEW YORK (100-10247)

7-30-65

SA [REDACTED]

b6
b7c

CYRIL BRIGGS
SM - C

On 7/8/65, NY 2360-4* who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on the above date, that HENRY WINSTON, BILL PATTERSON, and GIL GREEN, had an informal discussion at CP headquarters, NYC.

WINSTON told the group that he was expecting CYRIL BRIGGS at 2 p.m. He said that BRIGGS was a real old timer who was in from the west coast to do some writing.

Informant advised that PATTERSON and GIL GREEN discussed an article written by BRIGGS concerning the Negro situation. PATTERSON commented that the article documents how Negro students are being used to support the foreign policy. He said however, that he was at a loss to understand to whom the article is addressed, and commented that it was far to general.

Continuing PATTERSON commented that the article on the whole does not make the fight for liberty. It pictures the Communist in the light of people who think they know it all. He said the article does not have the correct approach to the question. He felt that they should tell BRIGGS that he poses the question in the incorrect manner. He cautioned however, that they should not discourage him from writing in that vein, but rather the article in its present approach is not helpful.

GIL GREEN echoed the comment made by PATTERSON. He said the article would strike a responsive note with some Negroes, but it does not have the right approach.

1 - New York (100-84275) (PATTERSON) (#42)
1 - New York (100-269) (WINSTON) (#42)
1 - New York (100-13472) (GREEN) (#42)
1 - New York (100-) (CIRM) (#42)
1 - New York (100-25857) (PAUL ROBINSON) (#42)
1 - New York

HCD: ad

(C)

100-151542x

100-153735-1715

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
JUL 2 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

[Signature]

NY 100 102247

HENRY WINSTON agreed that they should keep their views known to CYRIL. WINSTON indicated that he had tried to contact CYRIL at the Hotel, but he learned that he has checked out. It was WINSTON's opinion that BRIGGS is in NYC probably staying with some friends in order to save money.

GIL GREEN in concluding the discussion said there was something wrong with CYRIL's thinking, and this was shown by his request to see PAUL (ROZZIEN).

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York
August 4, 1965

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 01-23-2012

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration Of the
Southern Christian Leadership Conference

On July 31, 1965, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that on that date, Stanley Levison made reservations with Delta Airlines to fly from New York to Birmingham, Alabama, on August 9, 1965. According to the source, Levison will take Flight 819, which departs Kennedy International Airport at 9:55 a.m., and is scheduled to arrive in Birmingham at 11:58 a.m., Central Standard Time. Levison left open his return reservation to New York.

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, furnished information on July 14, 1965, indicating that Stanley Levison was at that time, working on a draft resolution in connection with the Convention of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference.

It is noted that the "Birmingham News", Wednesday, July 28, 1965, carried a story on page 11, reporting that the Southern Christian Leadership Conference will hold its Ninth Annual Convention in Birmingham, Alabama, on August 9-13, 1965, with more than 1,000 delegates expected to attend.

~~SECRET~~

~~GROUP I~~

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

100-153735-1716

Searched.....
Serialized.....
Indexed.....
Filed.....

~~SECRET~~

Communist Infiltration of the
Southern Christian Leadership Conference

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised in April, 1964, that Stanley Levison was a secret member of the Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA), in July, 1963. In late 1963, and early 1964, he criticized the Communist Party for not being sufficiently militant in the civil rights struggle. Levison was described by certain CP leaders as being to the "left" of the CP in his position on civil rights. His differences with the CP, however, are merely tactical and he continues his ideological adherence to Communism.

~~SECRET~~

FBI

DATE: 8/4/65

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-149194)

SUBJECT: COMINFIL
SCLC
IS-C
(OO: NEW YORK)

ReBulet dated 8/2/65, and Birmingham airtel and LHM dated 7/29/65, concerning the SCLC Convention which opens in Birmingham on 8/9/65.

Enclosed are 10 copies of an LHM reporting information NY 3810-S* and NY 4092-S* furnished concerning STANLEY LEVISON's plans to go to Birmingham on 8/9/65; two copies are enclosed for Atlanta and one copy for information of Birmingham. Also one copy each of photographs of STANLEY LEVISON, CLARENCE JONES, BAYARD RUSTIN, HARRY WACHTEL and HUNTER PITTS O'DELL are enclosed for Birmingham's assistance.

- 4- Bureau (100-438794) (Encls. 10) (RM)
 - (1- 100-442529) (CIRM)
- 2- Atlanta (100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING) (Encls. 2) (RM)
 - (1- 100-5718) (COMINFIL-SCLC)
- 1- Birmingham (100-) (COMINFIL) (Encls. 6) (RM)
- 1- New York (100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON) (42)
- 1- New York (100-136585) (MARTIN LUTHER KING) (42)
- ① New York (100-153735) (CIRM) (42)
- 1- New York (100-149194) (41)

JMK:jmr
(12)

Approved _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

NY 100-149194

For the information of the Bureau, LEVISON is now on vacation, but is due to return to New York on 8/8/65, and in view of his plans to go to Birmingham on 8/9/65, Special Agents of the NYO will conduct a surveillance at New York Kennedy Airport to make certain that he takes his scheduled flight.

As far as coverage of HUNTER PITTS O'DELL is concerned, conditions in Harlem, the residence of O'DELL, are such that a full time surveillance is prohibited, therefore, a surveillance will be conducted at the New York Kennedy Airport on 8/9/65, to determine whether or not he takes a flight to Birmingham.

The characterization of LEVISON was furnished by NY 694-S*.

This LHM is classified "~~Secret~~" because it contains information from NY 3810-S*, NY 4092-S* and NY 694-S*. The first two sources furnish information of a highly confidential nature concerning racial matters in the New York area and the Communist infiltration thereof. The last source furnished a concentration of information in the characterization of STANLEY LEVISON. In order to protect these sources, the "~~Secret~~" classification is utilized.

File—Serial Charge Out
FD-5 (Rev. 6-17-70)

645-16-83475-1 GPO

File 100 - 153735 - 1718 Date _____
Class. Case No. Last Serial

☐ Pending ☐ Closed

Serial No. Description of Serial Date Charged

1718 Serial sent to Bureau, per 5/10/77
Buairtel to NY, dtd. 4/12/77,
titled; Bernard S. Lee v.
Clarence M. Kelley, et. al.
BuFile 62-117194d.

Section #23

Employee

RECHARGE

Date _____

To _____ From _____

Initials of Clerk

{ _____

_____ }

Date

{ _____

_____ }

Date Charged

Employee

Location

File—Serial Charge Out
FD-5 (Rev. 6-17-70)

648-16-83475-1 GPO

File 100 - 153735 - 1719 Date _____
Class. Case No. Last Serial

☐ Pending ☐ Closed

Serial No.	Description of Serial	Date Charged
<u>1719</u>	Serial sent to Bureau, per Buairtel to NY, dtd. 4/12/77, titled; Bernard S. Lee v. Clarence M. Kelley, et. al. BuFile 62-117194d	<u>5/10/77</u>

Section #23

Employee

RECHARGE

Date _____

To _____ From _____

Initials of
Clerk

{

Date

{

Date Charged

Employee

Location

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-433704)

8/4/55

SAC, DETROIT (100-31774)

COMMUNIST CP SCIC

Reference is made to Atlanta airtel under instant caption dated 8/13/55, transmitting LHM captioned "UNKNOWN PROPOSED SCIC PROGRAM FOR MARLEN, NEW YORK"; and Bureau airtel dated 7/23/55, captioned "CINR".

[redacted] advised on July 13, 1955, that MARLEN LOUISE LIND, Jr. may speak at the Greater Jacobus Lutheran Church in Detroit, Michigan, sometime during August, 1955. Informant also stated that the Michigan District Communist Party (CP) has no plans to participate or use this probable affair to further the aims of the CP.

b7D

Public Source information and other logical informants negative.

Detroit will follow instant matter and any information received will be appropriately furnished to the Bureau and interested offices.

- 4 - Bureau (RM)
 - (1 - 100-440523 CINR)
 - (1 - UNKNOWN PROPOSED SCIC PROGRAM FOR MARLEN)
- 3 - New York (RM)
 - (1 - 100-109104 SCIC)
 - (1 - 100-113733 CINR)
 - (1 - UNKNOWN PROPOSED SCIC PROGRAM FOR MARLEN)
- 3 - Atlanta (RM)
 - (1 - 100-5718 SCIC)
 - (1 - 100-66761 CINR)
 - (1 - UNKNOWN PROPOSED SCIC PROGRAM FOR MARLEN)
- 2 - Detroit
 - (1 - 100-55457 CINR)

GML/cms
(12)

100-155735-1720

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
AUG 5 1955	
FBI - NEW YORK	

Seaton



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York
August 5, 1965

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No.
Bufile 100-442529
157-6-34

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 01-23-2012

Communist Influence in Racial
Matters
Internal Security - C

Demonstration By West Side Unified
Action Committee, August 4, 1965,
73rd Street and Broadway, New York,
New York
Racial Matters

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on August 5, 1965, that the West Side Unified Action Committee (WUAC), formerly West Side Committee on Racial Equality (CORE), held a protest rally, August 4, 1965, from 82nd Street to 73rd Street on Broadway, New York, New York. The rally was held in protest of a recent grand jury decision exonerating Patrolman Leibowitz of the New York City Police Department (NYCPD) in a recent shooting of one Nelson Erby, deceased.

After a short march, a speaker's platform was set up around 73rd Street. Signs reading "End Police Brutality" and "New York Is Like Viet Nam Killing" were carried. Speakers were heckled by onlookers. The demonstrators, about 40 in number including ten about 8 - 12 years of age, tried to remove the hecklers and an altercation ensued. Two demonstrators were arrested and taken to the 20th Precinct, NYCPD, where the WCUA began picketing from 8:30 p.m. to 9:00 p.m. No further incidents occurred.

Detective [redacted] NYCPD, advised the following were arrested:

[redacted] white male, 16 years of age,
residence [redacted] Brooklyn, New York and [redacted]
[redacted] white male, 36 years of age, residence [redacted]
Street, New York, New York.

b6
b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Searched _____
Serialized _____
Indexed _____
Filed _____

Group I
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Communist Influence in Racial Matters
Demonstration By West Side Unified Action
Committee, August 4, 1965, 73rd Street and
Broadway, New York, New York

A second confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past advised on February 24, 1965 that [] was present at a Youth Against War and Fascism (YAWF) rally preparation meeting on February 19, 1965 at 46 West 21st Street, New York City.

b6
b7C

∴ A characterization of the YAWF is contained in the Appendix attached hereto.

The second source also advised on May 4 and November 2, 1964 that based upon attendance at Workers World Party (WWP) Branch meetings, contributions made and time spent at WWP activities, it can be stated that [] is a member of the New York Branch of WWP.

A characterization of the WWP is contained in the Appendix.

The second confidential source advised on May 4 and November 2, 1964 that based upon attendance at WWP Branch meetings, contributions made and time spent in WWP activities it can be stated that [] is a member of the New York Branch, WWP.

b6
b7C

The second confidential source advised on December 9, 1964, that [] participated in a YAWF picket demonstration on December 5, 1964, at 8 West 14th Street, New York City protesting United States action in the Congo.

The following sources have also furnished reliable information in the past.

-2-

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Communist Influence in Racial Matters;
Demonstration By West Side Unified Action
Committee, August 4, 1965, 1965, 73rd Street and Broadway, New York
1.

APPENDIX

YOUTH AGAINST WAR AND FASCISM

A confidential source advised on March 29, 1965, that the Youth Against War and Fascism (YAWF), formerly known as the Anti-Fascist Youth Committee, was established by the Workers World Party (WWP) in the summer of 1962, to bring college and high school youth into the periphery of WWP activities and thereby gain recruits for the organization.

A second confidential source advised on October 23, 1964, that a flyer distributed by the YAWF describes that organization as a militant organization of young workers and worker-students for combating war and fascism.

The first source advised on March 29, 1965, that the YAWF maintains an office in Room 1214, 1123 Broadway, New York City, and publishes a magazine called "The Partisan."

- 3 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Communist Influence in Racial Matters;
1. Demonstration By West Side Unified Action Committee, August 4, 1965,
173rd Street and Broadway, ~~ABRENDON~~, New York

WORKERS. WORLD PARTY

On April 17, 1959, a confidential source advised that on February 12, 1959, a Socialist Workers Party (SWP) minority group under the leadership of National Committee member, [] split from the SWP.

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b7C

The source stated that this minority group, referred to as the Marcyites, after many years of program and policy differences on varied issues concerning tactics and interpretation of political events, split from the SWP on the grounds that the Party was liquidating itself by departing from the Marxist precepts of LEON TROTSKY and retreating from the fight for the world socialist revolution. The final issue which ultimately forced the split was the minority's opposition to the SWP regroupment policy which involved cooperation with the Communist Party (CP) periphery - individuals characterized by the minority as petty-bourgeois.

The minority program, according to the source, advocated unconditional defense of the Soviet Union and has as its goal the building of a revolutionary party with a complete proletarian orientation for the purpose of overthrowing capitalism in the United States and throughout the world.

On May 12, 1960, the source advised that this minority group had chosen the name Workers World Party.

On April 27, 1964, a second source advised that the Workers World Party, which maintains headquarters at 46 West 21st Street, New York, New York, supports the People's Republic of China in its ideological dispute with the Soviet Union.

The SWP and the CP have been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

- 4 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 8/5/65

Transmit the following _____

Via AIRTEL _____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442529)(157-6-34)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735)(157-892)

SUBJECT: CIRM;
IS - C

DEMONSTRATION BY WEST SIDE UNIFIED
ACTION COMMITTEE, AUGUST 4, 1965,
73rd STREET AND BROADWAY, NEW YORK,
NEW YORK
RACIAL MATTERS

(OO:NEW YORK)

Enclosed are eleven copies of a LHM concerning
above case.

The first source mentioned is [] and the
second source is [] This LHM is captioned "Confidential"
because it contains information from []
the unauthorized disclosure of which might impair their future
effectiveness and such an impairment could have an adverse
effect on the national defense interests.

b7D

[] and [] mentioned in LHM, are on
the SI of the NYO.

10 - Bureau (Enclosures 10) (RM)

(2 - 100-424955) []

(2 - 100-442434) []

1 - New York (100-129184) []

1 - New York (100-152937) []

1 - New York (100-153735) (42)

1 - New York (157-892) (42)

(44)

b6
b7C

TJD:bam
(16)

100-153735-1722

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
AUG 4 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT
M E M O R A N D U M

TO: SAC, NEW YORK (100-80541)

Date: 8/5/65

FROM: SA [REDACTED] (2)

b6
b7C

SUBJECT: CP, USA-ORGANIZATION
IS-C

On 7/1/65, [REDACTED], who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on above date that a meeting of [REDACTED] was held at CP Headquarters, NYC. In attendance were the following:

b6
b7C
b7D

- 1 - 100-84984 (HALL) (42)
- 1 - 100-128255 [REDACTED] (42)
- 1 - 100-269 (WINSTON) (42)
- 1 - 100-15946 (TORMEY) (46)
- 1 - 100-13472 (GREEN) (42)
- 1 - 100-15828 (BRANDT) (42)
- 1 - 100-74560 (CP, USA-FUNDS) (42)
- 1 - 97-169 (PUBLISHERS NEW PRESS) (42)
- 1 - 100-153735 (CIRM) (42)
- 1 - 100-86624 (CP, USA - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS) (42)
- 1 - 100-89691 (CP, USA - DOMESTIC ADMINISTRATIVE ISSUES) (42)
- 1 - 100-128814 (CP, USA - NYD - ORGANIZATION) (42)
- 1 - 100-91911 (JESSE GRAY) (42)
- 1 - 100-6562 (CPPR) (42)
- 1 - 100-46719 [REDACTED] (44)
- 1 - 100-18065 (STACHEL) (42)

b6
b7C

HOC:d1
(17)

100-153735-1723

SEARCHED.....	INDEXED.....
SERIALIZED.....	FILED.....
AUG 4 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

[Handwritten signature]

F B I

Date: 8/5/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)Via Airtel _____
(Priority)

✓ To: SAC, New York (100-153735)

✓ From: Director, FBI (100-442529)

CIRM

Reurairtel and letterhead memorandum 6/2/65, which reported that Stanley David Levison was prompting the association of one [] with the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC). Reairtel stated that your office was attempting to identify []

b6
b7C

Bureau O-1, 7/27/65, requested advice as to status of investigation to identify []. Your reply is to the effect that a letter will be submitted 8/11/65, under the [] caption.

Reurairtel and letterhead memorandum, 8/2/65, which reported further indication that [] would be associated with the SCLC.

Because of the association of [] with Levison and the SCLC, it is imperative that there be no delay in fully identifying [] and reporting any subversive information available concerning him. Insure that communication concerning [] is received at the Bureau no later than 8/12/65. If CIRM caption is not used, include CIRM as a dual caption with copies designated for Bureau CIRM file.

b6
b7C

100-153735-1724

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
AUG 11 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

Kirby

didn't this go out Aug 43

Sent Via _____ M Per _____

8/6/65

AIRTEL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442623)
FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (100-41324)
SUBJECT: CIRM

With reference to information previously furnished that a Subcommittee of the National Board, CP, USA, would meet in Chicago over the weekend of 8/7/65 to discuss a resolution on Negro work, [redacted] advised on 8/6/65 that CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT, Chairman of the CP, USA, Negro Commission, had advised the meeting in Chicago was cancelled. This source further advised that LIGHTFOOT did not indicate whether the meeting would be rescheduled.

b7D

3 - Bureau (RM)
② - New York: (100-153735)(RM)
1 - Chicago
PEX:jco
(6)

100-442623-1725
JL

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT
MEMORANDUM

TO : SUPERVISOR 42 DATE 9-28-65
FROM : BULKY EXHIBITS SECTION (FILE 100-153735)
SUBJECT : EXHIBITS

The Bulky Exhibit Section has instituted a project to inventory all books, records, papers, literature, hand bills, and records of surveillances. This property is not counted on the semi-annual inventory submitted to the Bureau.

Attached are first and last sections of file. The first section contains the green sheets listing the following exhibits to be reviewed.

1B1(1) - Shelf 37C

Each supervisor receiving a copy of this memorandum is requested to have the pertinent exhibits thoroughly reviewed for disposal or retention and fill in the spaces listed below. This memorandum is to be returned to the Bulky Exhibit Section by 10-5-65.

EXHIBITS TO BE DESTROYED: _____

EXHIBITS TO BE RETAINED: ALL

REASON FOR RETENTION: FOR INFORMATION AND
EVIDENCE

EMPLOYEE REVIEWING EXHIBIT

John C. Seaton

Compd
9/30/65
[Signature]

100-153735-1726

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED <i>11/2</i>	FILED <i>11/2</i>
SEP 28 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	
<i>Seaton</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735)

DATE: 7/15/65

FROM : SAC DONALD E. RONEY, DIVISION IV

SUBJECT: CIRM

At 5:05 PM, 7/14/65, I received a call from Supervisor CHARLES HARDING in the Atlanta Office concerning contemplated travel of MARTIN LUTHER KING from Atlanta to New York. HARDING said that information supplied by a confidential source of the Atlanta Office had indicated that KING is not coming to New York on the evening of 7/14/65 as he had previously planned. KING had indicated that he now plans to come to New York sometime on 7/15/65, exact travel plans not known to the source.

SA HARDING also advised that [redacted] said to be from Long Island, New York, telephone [redacted] had tried to contact KING in Atlanta but was unable to make the contact.

We should endeavor to identify [redacted] to establish the nature of his relationship with KING.

DER:MEW
(3)

- 1 - Supervisor #42
- 1 - SAC D. E. RONEY

100-153735-1727

SEARCHED.....	INDEXED.....
SERIALIZED.....	FILED.....
JUL 15 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

DR

SAC, NEW YORK

7/27/55

SA ROBERT O. JOHNSON (47)

RACIAL SITUATION, NYD
RACIAL MATTERS

Identity of Source

[REDACTED]

Description of Info

Demonstration at Police
headquarters by CORE and
Harlem Defense Council,
7/17/55.

b7D

Date Received

7/20/55

Original Located

[REDACTED]

1 copy of informant's report follows:

1 - New York [REDACTED]
1 - New York [REDACTED] (42)
1 - New York 100-153735/ [REDACTED] (44)
1 - New York 100-14913 [REDACTED] (47)
1 - New York 100-133492 [REDACTED] (41)
1 - New York 91-119 [REDACTED] (42)
1 - New York 100-123613 [REDACTED] (42)
1 - New York 100-1-1-1 [REDACTED] (42)
1 - New York [REDACTED] (42)

b7D

ROJ:poc
(9)

100-153735-1728
SEARCHED.....INDEXED.....
SERIALIZED.....FILED.....

JULY 27, 1955

NEW YORK

[REDACTED]

Date Written 7/18/65

Date of Event 7/17/65

Event demonstration at the Police headquarters against the Killing of a Negro man by Policeman CORE and the Harlem defense council was the sponsoring organizations. The communist Party was at the Protest demonstration with the Worker and other Communists literatures. a White Male by the name of [redacted] who was at the 7/14/65 Forum at the New York School for Marxist Studies and a nother White Male by the name of [redacted] he allso was at the 7/14/65 Forum and [redacted] give out the Worker and other literatures. [redacted] said that he go out with the Worker and the Pamphlet by BETTY GUNNETT End the War in Vietnam every weeken to the housing project and Barber Shops where they are French speaking People is the said most of the people that spaks is Negro.

b6
b7C



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

August 5, 1965

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 01-23-2012

Martin Luther King, Jr.
Security Matter - C

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on August 3, 1965, that Bayard Rustin (organizer of the March on Washington) and Harry Wachtel were in contact on that date. Their contact, according to the source, concerned Martin Luther King's position on Vietnam. In that regard Rustin and Wachtel agreed that King might take some precipitous action before consulting them; therefore, they concluded that they needed to come forward with an idea that would be politically useful to King, which would creatively inject him into the Vietnam crisis.

According to the source, Rustin's proposition was to have King write President Johnson a letter as follows:

~~SECRET~~

GROUP 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

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100-153735-1729

Searched _____
Serialized _____
Indexed _____
Filed _____

~~SECRET~~

Martin Luther King, Jr.

"He was happy to have a chance to talk with him about Vietnam and that he was reassured that he was prepared to negotiate with all governments but the situation is so grave, both morally and politically, that he should leave no stones unturned for the whole world to see that he is prepared to negotiate with anyone in an effort to bring the war to a close; furthermore, I would recommend that in order to deal with what has been a very confused matter that he (the President) be prepared to include Ho Chi Minh and the leader of the Viet Cong in the negotiations." In this way, Rustin said, the way would be paved for King to write a letter to Ho Chi Minh saying that he had talked with and written to the President and that he felt that it was time for Ho Chi Minh to make clear that he was prepared to go to the negotiating table in the interest of humanity.

King, as a recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize, could write the two leaders, and at a later date during a speech, could read the letters, thereby creating an image as a great moral leader, Rustin said.

Wachtel, after listening to the proposition of Rustin, said he wanted to have a conference with King on August 4, 1965, and after the conference he would express his opinion in the matter.

In "The Saturday Evening Post", issue of July 11 - 18, 1964, page 76, Bayard Rustin is the subject of a feature article captioned: "The Lone Wolf of Civil Rights". In it, Rustin is said to have come to New York in 1938, as an organizer for the Young Communist League (YCL), and as such, he had the job of recruiting students for the "Party". Furthermore,

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Martin Luther King, Jr.

the article reports that during his first years in New York, Rustin gave most of his earnings to the "Party". He reportedly left the "Party" in 1941, the article states.

The YCL has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The "Daily Worker", February 11, 1957, page 1, column 2, reported that Bayard Rustin, Executive Secretary, War Resisters League, was an observer at the 16th National Convention of the Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA), held in New York City, on February 9-12, 1957.

The "Daily Worker" was an East Coast Communist publication until it ceased publication on January 13, 1958.

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on September 25, 1963, that during a meeting of the National Board, CP, USA, on that date, Benjamin J. Davis remarked that, "Rustin calls me constantly--openly."

Another confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on February 19, 20, 1964, that Bayard Rustin contacted Benjamin J. Davis on those dates and sought his advice as to how he could escape from a speaking engagement to which he was committed. On the latter contact,

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Martin Luther King, Jr.

Davis told Rustin that he was working on his request and had contacted friends who had contacts with the group to which Rustin was to speak.

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on January 21, 1964, that as of that date, Benjamin J. Davis was National Secretary of the CP, USA.

"The New York Times", August 24, 1964, page 27, column 4, reports that Benjamin J. Davis, National Secretary, CP, USA, died in New York City on the night of August 22, 1964.

Harry Wachtel is the Executive Vice President of the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, 15 East 40th Street, New York, New York. He resides at 29 Split Rock Drive, Kings Point, Long Island, New York.

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, furnished information in December, 1949, that Harry H. Wachtel, 41 Broad Street, New York, New York, was on a list of individuals carried as active members of the National Lawyers Guild.

A characterization of the National Lawyers Guild is attached hereto.

On March 5, 1944, another confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, furnished information which revealed that the name Harry Wachtel was on a list of names, significance not known, which was maintained at the Headquarters of the Kings County Communist Party (CP) at 26 Court Street, Brooklyn, New York.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Martin Luther King, Jr.

Regarding Harry Wachtel
it is noted that the same confidential source
furnished information on March 5, 1944, which
revealed that her name and address were on a
list of names of newly elected officers of the
Bath Beach Club of the Kings County CP.

b6
b7C

With respect to the Gandhi Society for Human
Rights, it is to be noted that this organiza-
tion is an adjunct of the Southern Christian
Leadership Conference (SCLC), of which Martin
Luther King, Jr., is the president, and serves
to raise funds for the SCLC.

~~SECRET~~

8/5/69

ADMIN

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-105570)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735) PIR

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
EM - C
(OO: ATLANTA)

60/1
2/13/77

Rebulet of 8/4/69, reporting a conversation between RAYARD RUSTIN and LARRY WACHTEL, concerning MARTIN LUTHER KING's position on Vietnam.

Enclosed are ten copies of a letterhead memo incorporating referenced information.

- 4 - Bureau (PHOTO. 10) (RM)
(1-100-442529) (CIRM)
- 2 - Atlanta (100-5525) (PHOTO. 2) (RM)
(1-100-5570) (CIRM)
- 1 - New York (100-44777) (RAYARD RUSTIN) (732)
- 1 - New York (100-148229) (LARRY WACHTEL) (732)
- 1 - New York (100-153735) (CIRM)
- 1 - New York

JH:md
(11)

100-153735-1730
SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
INDEXED
FILED
AUG 5 1969
FBI - NEW YORK
Seaton

NY 100-136585

NY 4212-C* was the source who furnished the information in the letterhead memo.

The sources who furnished characterizations of individuals mentioned in the letterhead memo are as follows:

Individual

DAYARD RUTHIN

BENJAMIN J. DAVIS

HARRY WACHTEL

Source

[REDACTED]
NY 4212-C*

[REDACTED]
Anonymous source of WFO,
not forth in report of
CA [REDACTED] 2/19/50,
re: "WFO, 12-C".

b6
b7C
b7D

NY 1155-C*

This letterhead memo is classified "~~Secret~~" because it contains information from NY 4212-C*, a source who has furnished highly sensitive information concerning racial matters in the New York area and the Communist infiltration thereof. This classification is necessary in order to protect the identity of the source.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, New York (100-153735)

FROM : ✓ Director, FBI (100-442529)

SUBJECT: CIRM

DATE: 8/6/65

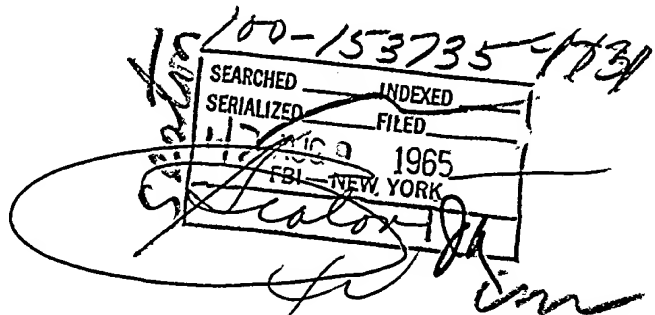
ReBulet 5/13/65, to New York with copies to offices receiving instant communication.

Relet disclosed the plans of the Communist Party (CP) to send organizers into the South and recipient offices were to conduct appropriate investigation to identify any such individuals going into the South.

For the information of recipient offices, other than New York, the Bureau has just received "Top Secret" information (not to be disseminated outside the Bureau) to the effect that a member of the Party's National Committee, Hunter Pitts O'Dell, is embarking on a Party assignment to attempt to recruit into the Party individuals from the civil rights movement. This information, of course, may be associated with the Party's plans made earlier this year as discussed in relet.

Recipient offices are instructed to advise the Bureau, by letter, as to what, if any, information has been obtained along the lines indicated in reBulet. Reply whether or not information is positive in nature. In view of the most recent information concerning O'Dell, it is imperative that this matter be given continuous attention to insure that any positive steps taken by the Party, as distinguished merely from plans, are reported and in a form suitable for dissemination. Make no reference to the O'Dell information in any communication for dissemination.

- 2 - Atlanta (100-6670)
- 2 - Baltimore (100-23443)
- 2 - Birmingham (100-5150)
- 2 - Jacksonville (100-670)
- 2 - Miami (100-15058)
- 2 - New Orleans (100-17122)
- 2 - Tampa (100-805)





In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

215 U. S. Post Office Building
P. O. Box 1111
Little Rock, Arkansas 72203
August 6, 1965

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF STUDENT
NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE
(SNCC)
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

On July 13, 1965, [redacted] advised he is currently a volunteer worker for the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) at Pine Bluff, Arkansas. He stated his permanent address is [redacted] Indianapolis, Indiana, and that his parents are Mr. and Mrs. [redacted]

[redacted] Indianapolis, Indiana, on April 17, 1963, advised she was a fellow employee of [redacted] Street, Indianapolis, Indiana, and that [redacted] had recently made the comment on the subject of Communism, "There's nothing wrong with Communism; it's just the way it's administered in various countries." [redacted] also advised that both Mr. and [redacted] are fanatical on the integration issue and that both believe in complete equality and also inter-marriage.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

b6
b7C
b7D

100-153735-1732

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
AUG 10 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

18A

8/6/65

AIRTEL

AIR MAIL, REGISTERED

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-439190) (100-442529)

FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (100-3506) (P)

RE: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF STUDENT
NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE
(CNCC)
IS - C
(OO: AT)

CIRM
(OO: NY)

Re Little Rock airtel to Indianapolis, 7/16/65,
and Indianapolis airtel to Little Rock, 8/3/65.

Enclosed to the Bureau are original and eight
copies of letterhead memorandum captioned "COMMUNIST
INFILTRATION OF STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE
(CNCC); INTERNAL SECURITY - C", setting forth information
concerning the mother of a volunteer worker for the Student
Non-Violent Coordinating Committee in Little Rock Division.
Enclosed to Atlanta and New York is one copy of this
letterhead memorandum. Copies of this letterhead memorandum
have been disseminated locally to INTC, Little Rock.

- 4 - Bureau (3 - 100-439190) (1 - 100-442529) (Enc. 9)
- 1 - Atlanta (100-6480) (Enc. 1)
- 1 - New York (100-153735) (CIRM) (Enc. 1)
- 4 - Little Rock (2 - 100-3506) (1 - 100-3564) (CIRM)
(1 - 100-3605)

EPH:CF/ds
(10)

100-153735-1733

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
AUG 10 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

Deaton

File--Serial Charge Out
FD-5 (Rev. 6-17-70)

48-16-83475-1 GPO

File 100-153735-1734+1735 Date 5/12/77
Class. Case No. Last Serial

☐ Pending

☒ Closed

Serial No. Description of Serial Date Charged

Serial sent to Bureau, per
Buairtel to NY, dtd. 4/12/77,
titled; Bernard S. Lee v.
Clarence M. Kelley, et. al.
BuFile 62-117194d

Section #23

Employee

RECHARGE

Date

To From

Initials of Clerk {

Date {

Date Charged

Employee

Location



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Bu 157-8-34

New York, New York
August 10, 1965

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 01-23-2012

Re: Anti-Poverty March and
Picket Under Direction
of Jesse Gray at 100 Church
Street, New York City,
August 8, 9, 1965
Racial Matters

Special Agent personnel of the Federal Bureau of Investigation on August 8, 9, 1965, observed an Anti-Poverty march and picket conducted by Jesse Gray and his supporters. Jesse Gray is Director of the Community Council on Housing, 6 East 117th Street, New York City, a tenants organization in Harlem. The purpose of the march and picketing was to demonstrate opposition on the part of Jesse Gray and his supporters to the Anti-Poverty Program of the City of New York, especially as it relates to the Negro communities.

The demonstration on August 8, 1965, consisted of a march, which commenced at 11:05 a.m., at the intersection of Broadway and Canal Street, New York City. Jesse Gray and three others assembled here and then marched to 100 Church Street, headquarters of the New York City Anti-Poverty Program, where they were joined by sixteen other pickets. These individuals formed a picket line in front of 100 Church Street and demonstrated at that location until 12:30 p.m. The pickets consisted of nineteen Negroes and one white man. No disorders occurred and no arrests were made by local Police.

This document contains neither recommendations
nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property
of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and
its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.

Classified
Indexed
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
Group 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

100-153735-1736

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Anti-Poverty March and
Picket Under Direction
of Jesse Gray at 100 Church
Street, New York City,
August 8, 9, 1965
Racial Matters

Jesse Gray had announced at a street rally held on the evening of August 7, 1965, in Harlem that he would conduct another march on the City Anti-Poverty office on Monday morning, August 9, 1965. Special Agent personnel on August 9, 1965, observed Jesse Gray standing with a youth at the intersection of Broadway and Canal Street at 10:00 a.m. From this point they walked to 100 Church Street, New York City, where he was observed talking briefly to a group of about four individuals. However, no picketing demonstration was conducted at 100 Church Street on August 9, 1965, and Jesse Gray and the youth left this area shortly before 11:00 a.m.

Confidential source 1 advised on November 20, 1958, that Jesse Gray had been organizer for the Harlem Region of the Communist Party, but this position terminated during November, 1958.

Confidential source 2 advised on January 24, 1964, that according to William L. Patterson, Chairman of the New York District Communist Party, Jesse Gray is no longer a member of the Communist Party, but is friendly to the Communist Party.

Both of the above sources have furnished reliable information in the past.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~2-~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

8/10/65

AFTCL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-5-34)
FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (157-852)
SUBJECT: ANTI-POVERTY MARCH AND
PICKET UNDER DIRECTION
OF JESSE GRAY AT 100 CHURCH
STREET, NYC, 8/6,9/65
RM

Re NY teletype to Bureau, 8/6/65.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 8 copies of a letterhead memorandum in above case.

Special Agent personnel who observed the march and picketing referred to in attached letterhead memorandum are identified as follows:

8/6/65

SA NEIL P. DIVERS

8/9/65

SA
SA

Confidential sources utilized in attached letterhead memorandum are identified as follows:

b6
b7C
b7D

Source #1

4-Bureau (157-5-34) (Encl. 8) (RM)
(1-100-442-29)
1-NY (100-91911) (JESSE GRAY) (42)
1-NY (100-15573) (CIEM) (42)
1-NY (157-852) (42)

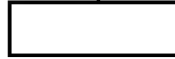
VJA:rmv
(6)

100-153735-1737

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

NY 157-892

Source #2



b7D

This letterhead memorandum is classified "~~confidential~~" to protect identity of above sources. Unauthorized disclosure of information furnished by these sources might impair their future effectiveness and such impairment could have an adverse effect upon the national defense.



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Bu 100-438794 New York, New York

August 10, 1965

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 01-23-2012

Re: Communist Infiltration of the
Southern Christian Leadership
Conference (SCLC)
Internal Security - C

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on August 8, 1965, that Martin Luther King (President of the SCLC) and some of his advisors, specifically Bayard Rustin (Organizer of the March on Washington), Harry Wachtel, and [redacted], conferred on that date. Their conference, according to the source, was devoted exclusively to the convention of the SCLC, which opens in Birmingham, Alabama, on August 9, 1965, and runs through August 13, 1965.

b6
b7C

King, in opening the conference, said the real purpose in conferring with his advisors, was to decide which resolutions would be presented at the convention and which would be most newsworthy. This prompted all to agree that the one dealing with the Viet Nam conflict would be most newsworthy, especially since King is being questioned continuously on this issue. In light of

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~SECRET~~
~~Group I~~
~~Excluded from automatic~~
~~downgrading and~~
~~declassification~~

100-153735-1738

Searched _____
Serialized _____
Indexed _____
Filed _____

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the
Southern Christian Leadership
Conference (SCLC)
Internal Security - C

that conclusion, a lengthy discussion ensued over what strategy should be utilized in order to get the resolution before the convention at the appropriate time. Several suggestions were made, but it was agreed that Rustin should be the individual to handle the questions dealing with Viet Nam. In order to do this, Rustin will work on a statement dealing with the question, write a memorandum on the question, and prepare an open letter to the President, to the Premier of the Soviet Union, and to the heads of all countries involved in the Viet Nam conflict. The letter will be written in the name of King and will state that he writes as a Nobel Peace Prize recipient and as an advocate of non-violence, and as such, urges negotiations to end the conflict.

Rustin, in declaring his position, said the civil rights movement was not ready to speak to the world on Viet Nam, but that King could speak as an individual, thereby getting the impact of the civil rights movement behind him. In that way, Rustin said, the other civil rights leaders could not criticize King for speaking out on the matter.

The letters to the various world leaders should go out on Thursday, Rustin said, but in the case of President Johnson, he should receive a telegram first, followed by the letter.

Following a decision on Viet Nam, King and his advisors then discussed strategic questions dealing with the resolution on civil rights. In that regard, it was agreed that the resolution should be presented on Wednesday night (August 11, 1965).

-2-

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the
Southern Christian Leadership
Conference (SCLC)
Internal Security - C

With regard to the resolution on civil rights, King said he had talked with Stanley Levison and Clarence Jones and had asked them to prepare the resolution but to date, he had not received anything other than a general statement dealing with civil rights. He said he would instruct [redacted] the Washington, D.C. office of the SCLC to use the remarks made in the statement to prepare the overall resolution.

b6
b7C

In concluding their conference, King and his advisors took up the question of the SCLC financial report. In that regard, King said their auditors were working on the report but had not been able to conclude it because they were baffled with the problem as to how they should make known their findings. In explaining, King said the report reflects that for the past ten months, the SCLC received approximately one and one half million dollars, and if they include the months of July and August, 1965, they would report almost two million dollars for the 12 month period.

The same confidential source advised on August 8, 1965, that Wachtel contacted Rustin that night to inform him that he had made reservations for them aboard a Delta Airlines flight which leaves Newark at 7:05 pm, Wednesday, August 11, 1965, and arrives in Birmingham at 7:30 p.m., Central Standard Time.

On August 8, 1965, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Stanley Levison had changed his airline reservation from Delta Flight 819, 9:55 a.m., August 9, 1965, to Delta Flight 927, leaving Newark Airport at 4:30 p.m., August 9, 1965. This flight, according to the source, arrives in Birmingham, Alabama, at 4:30 p.m., Central Standard Time.

-3-
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~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the
Southern Christian Leadership
Conference (SCLC)
Internal Security - C

Clarence Jones is the General Counsel
to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights,
15 East 40th Street, New York, New York.

A confidential source, who has furnished
reliable information in the past, advised
on February 26, 1957, that he identified a
photograph of Clarence Jones as a person
whom he knew during late 1953 or early
1954 to be a member of and in a position of
leadership in the Labor Youth League.

The Labor Youth League has been designated
pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

A confidential source, who has furnished
reliable information in the past, advised in
April, 1964, that Stanley Levison was a secret
member of the Communist Party, United States
of America (CP, USA), in July, 1963. In
late 1963, and early 1964, he criticized
the Communist Party for not being sufficiently
militant in the civil rights struggle.
Levison was described by certain CP leaders
as being to the "left" of the CP in his
position on civil rights. His differences
with the CP, however, are merely tactical
and he continues his ideological adherence
to Communism.

-4-
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the
Southern Christian Leadership
Conference (SCLC)
Internal Security - C

In "The Saturday Evening Post", issue of July 11-18, 1964, page 76, Bayard Rustin is the subject of a feature article captioned: "The Lone Wolf of Civil Rights". In it, Rustin is said to have come to New York in 1938, as an organizer for the Young Communist League (YCL), and as such, he had the job of recruiting students for the "Party". Furthermore, the article reports that during his first years in New York, Rustin gave most of his earnings to the "Party". He reportedly left the "Party" in 1941, the article states.

The YCL has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The "Daily Worker", February 11, 1957, page 1 column 2, reported that Bayard Rustin, Executive Secretary, War Resisters League, was an observer at the 16th National Convention of the Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA), held in New York City, on February 9-12, 1957.

The "Daily Worker" was an East Coast Communist publication until it ceased publication on January 13, 1958.

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on September 25, 1963, that during a meeting of the National Board, CP, USA, on that date, Benjamin J. Davis remarked that, "Rustin calls me constantly--openly."

Another confidential source, who has furnished

-6-
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the
Southern Christian Leadership
Conference (SCLC)
Internal Security - C

reliable information in the past, advised on February 19, 20, 1964, that Bayard Rustin contacted Benjamin J. Davis on those dates and sought his advice as to how he could escape from a speaking engagement to which he was committed. On the latter contact, Davis told Rustin that he was working on his request and had contacted friends who had contacts with the group to which Rustin was to speak.

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on January 21, 1964, that as of that date, Benjamin J. Davis was National Secretary of the CP, USA.

"The New York Times", August 24, 1964, page 27, column 4, reports that Benjamin J. Davis, National Secretary, CP, USA, died in New York City on the night of August 22, 1964.

~~SECRET~~

FBI

Date 8/10/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)
FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-149194)
SUBJECT: COMINFIL
SCLC
IS-C
(OO: Atlanta)

ReNY teletype of 8/8/65, reporting the results of a conference call which took place between MARTIN LUTHER KING and his advisors.

Enclosed are 10 copies of a letterhead memorandum reporting the information in referenced communication. The sources of the information were NY 4212-S* and NY 3810-S*. Two copies are enclosed for the information of Atlanta and Birmingham offices.

Sources who furnished characterizations of individuals in the letterhead memorandum are as follows:

NY 2359-S*
NY 4212-S*

BAYARD RUSTIN

4-Bureau (100-438794) (Encl. 10) (RM)
(1-100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING)
2-Atlanta (100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING) (Encl. 2) (RM)
(1-100-5718) (COMINFIL SCLC)
2-Birmingham (100-) (COMINFIL SCLC) (Encl. 2) (RM)
(1-100-) (MARTIN LUTHER KING)
1-NY (100-46729) (BAYARD RUSTIN) (42)
1-NY (100-73250) (CLARENCE JONES) (42)
1-NY (100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON) (42)
1-NY (100-136585) (MARTIN LUTHER KING) (42)
1-NY (100-148289) (HARRY WACHTEL) (42)
1-NY (100-153735) (CIRM) (42)
1-NY (100-149194) (41)

JMK:rmv
(16)

100-153735-1739

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
AUG 1 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

[Handwritten signatures and initials over the stamp]

NY 100-149194

[REDACTED] BENJAMIN J. DAVIS

1. Anonymous source of WFO set HARRY WACHTEL forth in report of SA [REDACTED] 2/19/50, at WFO, re: "NLG; IS-C"
2. NY 1190-S*

NY 694-S*

[REDACTED] STANLEY LEVISON

[REDACTED] CLARENCE JONES

This letterhead memorandum is classified "~~Secret~~" because it contains information from NY 4212-S* and NY 3810-S*, sources who have furnished highly sensitive information with respect to racial matters in the NY area and the Communist infiltration thereof; and because it contains a concentration of information from NY 694-S*. This source characterized STANLEY LEVISON.

b6
b7C
b7D

Best copy available

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-443829)

8/10/65

SAC, CHICAGO (100-41524)

CIRM

On August 7, 1965, [redacted] who has furnished reliable information in the past, provided to SA [redacted] the following information.

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b7C
b7D

According to the source, the knowledge of the following information is extremely limited and, in fact, it is known in total to only [redacted]

and the source. While SA [redacted]

b6
b7C
b7D

Accordingly, the Chicago Office feels that any use or dissemination of this information outside the Bureau at this time could possibly seriously jeopardize either to [redacted] or to [redacted]. [redacted] stated in connection with this information that this matter was considered by all involved as highly confidential and as one not to be discussed under any circumstances except with the individuals involved.

During the course of the National Board meeting of the CP, USA, held in New York City during the period July 10-19, 1965, JAMES JACKSON, Editor of "The Worker," cornered SA 100-443829 during one of these days for a discussion which lasted for approximately one and one-half hours. One of the things JACKSON did at this time was to tell him that the Party could not let HENRY PITTS O'DELL go, and JACKSON noted that O'DELL was now on the verge of leaving New York City and looking for another job. He said that if O'DELL left, the Party would

2-Bureau (RM)

(1 - 100- [redacted] (HENRY PITTS O'DELL)

②-New York (RM)

(1 - 100-94996 (CIRI FALL)

(1 - 100-10735 ([redacted])

(1 - 100-91333 (HENRY PITTS O'DELL)

(1 - 100-200 ([redacted])

(1 - 100-155735 (CIRM)

(1 - 100-74000 (CP, USA - Funds)

(1 - 100- [redacted] (Freedomways, Inc.)

2-Chicago

(1 - A) 104-65-9264)

(1 - 01-007 (CLARENCE LIGHTFOOT)

WHL:RER

(13)

b6
b7C

100-153735-1740

SEARCHED.....	INDEXED.....
SERIALIZED.....	FILED.....
AUG 12 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

Leah JK

CG 100-41524

lose his full services for Freedomways, Inc., as well as his talent and work in the civil rights movement. The Party, according to JACKSON, could not find a better man for these tasks. JACKSON stated we must do something and we should do something to subsidize him. He asked the question, "Why don't you do something?" CG 1024-C* replied that all he could do was possibly use what influence he had but that he had no money and could make no decision in this connection. CG 1024-C* then asked JACKSON "What do you want me to do? What do you intend to do?" JACKSON's response was well maybe he would talk this up with CUB HILL. At this point, CG 1024-C* suggested to JACKSON that he felt it might be best for him to talk to WINSTON on this matter first and then possibly to LIGHTFOOT. When JACKSON had done this, CG 1024-C* suggested that perhaps they, JACKSON and WINSTON, could jointly present this suggestion concerning some help to O'BELL to the Party as a considered opinion of the collective. CG 1024-C* told JACKSON that if he was asked, he would agree to the suggestion being made by JACKSON.

The source noted that the foregoing was the full extent of the discussions held at that time on the O'BELL matter. However, JACKSON apparently did go ahead and do something on this matter and must have talked to WINSTON as well as LIGHTFOOT. It is assumed that he talked to LIGHTFOOT because LIGHTFOOT had raised this same matter in Chicago. When LIGHTFOOT raised this matter, he was told JACKSON had previously mentioned it in New York. Apparently, also following the National Board meeting, JACKSON as well as WINSTON must have gotten ahold of CUB HILL and talked to him about the situation involving O'BELL. It is assumed that as a result CUB agreed to the proposition to do something financially for O'BELL.

When CG 1024-C* got back to New York on July 30, 1969, JACKSON immediately got ahold of him and said he wanted to thank him for what he had done on the O'BELL matter. CG 1024-C* told JACKSON "Don't thank me, I didn't do much." Parenthetically speaking, the source noted at this point that as a matter of fact he did absolutely nothing regarding the O'BELL matter and had not mentioned JACKSON's conversation to HILL or anyone else within the CG, USA. JACKSON, however, apparently had the impression that CG 1024-C* had a part in getting HILL's approval. HILL undoubtedly approved this because it had been a joint recommendation of WINSTON and JACKSON and his approval authorized turning over \$9,000 to O'BELL. This \$9,000, according to JACKSON and HILL, will now be used by O'BELL in connection with his work. He is, in fact, being subsidized by the Party as the Party man in the civil rights movement. There are no restrictions on this money and no matter where O'BELL gets located, he is guaranteed this \$9,000. He can use it any way he sees fit and is not limited as to its disposal.

CG 100-41324

Based on the above, it is apparent that ~~the individual~~
must now be considered once again by the CP, USA leadership
as a Party activist although ~~he is not~~ a Party leader.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

MEMORANDUM

TO : SAC (100-91911)

DATE:

August 10, 1965

FROM : SA VINCENT J. ASCHERL #42

SUBJECT: JESSE WILLIARD GRAY
SM - C

NY 4596-S, who has furnished reliable information in the past, furnished the following information on the dates indicated below. If this information is disseminated to any outside agency, it should be carefully paraphrased to protect the identity of the above confidential technique:

1-157-1241 (HARYOU-ACT) (42)
1-100-80835 [redacted] (46)
1-100-103904 [redacted] (45)
1-100-153732 [redacted]
1-100-136566 [redacted] k, CCH) (43)
1-100- [redacted])
1-105-67958 [redacted] 5)
1-100-18403 [redacted]
1-100-154002 (INDEPENDENT ACTION COMMITTEE) (41)
1-100-95014 [redacted] (45)
1-100-106873 [redacted] (41)
1-100-138948 (EAST SIDE TENANTS COUNCIL) (41)
1-100-100196 [redacted] (45)
1-100-155424 [redacted]
1-100-101289 [redacted]
1-100-155762 (BFDM) (41)
1-157-1463 (BFDM) (42)
1-100-86782 [redacted] (45)
1-100-93572 (NATIONAL GUARDIAN) (41)
1-100- [redacted]
1-100-117235 [redacted] (46)
1-100-154122 [redacted]
1-100-113220 (OSSIE DAVIS)
1-100-123605 [redacted]
1-100-133629 [redacted]

b6
b7C

(Copies continued next page)
VJA:mof
(33)
JM

100-153735-1741

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Deaton JEC

#42

NY 100-91911

(copies continued)

1-157-892 (RACIAL SITUATION, NYD)
1-100-153735 (CIRM) (42)
1-157-1217 (POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE) (42)
1-157-1255 (CCH) (42)
1-100-139306 (41)
1-157-1093

b6
b7C

NY 100-91911

7/22/65

[] contacted [] at Community Council on Housing, 6 East 117th Street, NYC. [] informed him that she applied for a position with HARYOU. She claimed she had an interview with a [] and that he said she did not submit a resume and so the processing of her application was not completed. [] told her to call a Miss [] at HARYOU Act and tell them what happened.

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[] contacted [] at Community Council on Housing (CCH). He asked Mrs. [] to tell JESSE GRAY that [] had barred a scheduled meeting in his church that evening on the lower East Side. [] wanted to make a press release concerning this matter.

Subsequently, [] contacted [] at CCH. They discussed the press conference to be held on Sunday, 7/25/65, at Wells Garden Supper Club, at which JESSE GRAY was to announce his complete slate of candidates. [] also said that he received a telegram from [] of St. Marks Church concerning the meeting at 8:00, which was cancelled. [] allegedly stated that "Mr. Gray and [] did not consult with us about this meeting." [] said that this was all lies. [] also indicated that he resides in [] and that he wanted 200 petitions for JESSE GRAY for distribution.

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[] subsequently contacted [] at CCH, and they discussed the stabbing of [] which occurred recently at a bar in Manhattan. [] complained why the companions with [] did not aid him at the time. [] said he may have been there with a girl. [] said if you have a leader out there, you must protect him, whether you are a man or a woman.

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b7C

NY 100-91911

"If you are going to be militant, you must be militant all the way." [redacted] further said that the struggle is no place for cowards.

7/23/65

[redacted] attempted to reach JESSE GRAY at CCH. He left a message to "tell Jesse that his old friend from Durham, North Carolina, who has been in the Congo, called."

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[redacted] contacted JESSE GRAY at CCH and complained that JESSE GRAY's man did not show up for the meeting last night. GRAY said he was going to 48th Street to rent a car, and he would come downtown to talk with [redacted]

[redacted] contacted [redacted] at CCH and said he was sick of seeing white people working in Harlem, taking money from HARYOU Act which should be paid to black people. [redacted] said that these white people say they are trying to prevent a long hot summer in Harlem, but [redacted] feels that there will be a long hot winter in Harlem if conditions there are not corrected, and if jobs in Harlem are not given to black people instead of white people. [redacted] agreed with [redacted] and added "when we take over, we'll have to give you a job."

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JESSE GRAY telephoned 663-6800 and asked for [redacted] Secretary. He identified himself and made an appointment to see [redacted] Monday morning at 10:00. He was told the new office is located at 2328 Broadway, corner of 110th Street.

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NY 100-91911

JESSE GRAY attempted to reach [redacted]
[redacted] NYC, telephone [redacted] She
was not in.

[redacted] (LNU) contacted [redacted] at CCH, and
said he could not make it that evening. [redacted] said
he would be out of the office tomorrow, but asked
for [redacted] telephone number, which was given as [redacted]

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[redacted] of Philadelphia, Pa. was in
contact with JESSE GRAY. [redacted] asked GRAY if he found
out anything about [redacted] (LNU) (possibly [redacted]).
JESSE GRAY said [redacted] is OK, and he will be in.

[redacted] also asked about [redacted] GRAY said
[redacted] is out of town, but he will be in sometime
this weekend. They also said that [redacted] (PH)
said OK, but GRAY did not like his "OK," claiming
that he says yes, but he doesn't show up. GRAY said
that he would rather recommend [redacted] (PH).

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[redacted] asked GRAY if he knew [redacted] and OSSIE
DAVIS. GRAY said he knew them very well and they
are very good, but he did not know if they would
come to Philadelphia. GRAY asked if [redacted] would
be of any help to DAVIS. The answer was negative.

JESSE GRAY was in contact with [redacted] at
[redacted] GRAY said he needed a car for sound
tonight, and [redacted] said he could have his car.
(Listed to [redacted] NYC).

[redacted] contacted [redacted]
at CCH. [redacted] wanted [redacted] to call him in
relation to the Lower East Side Committee.

b6
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[redacted] was in contact with an unidentified
female and said he wished to talk with [redacted] This
woman said that [redacted] was at a meeting. She further
said the Independent Action Committee was having a
reorganization. [redacted] said he would be
at the CCH in case [redacted] returned.

NY 100-91911

[redacted] was in contact with [redacted]
[redacted] said he was in contact with [redacted] who
felt that there was indifference uptown when anything
happened "down here." [redacted] said they tried
to get [redacted] but he was running independently
for Councilman-at-Large. [redacted] said he tried to get
hold of [redacted] to get out some leaflets.

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[redacted] was in contact with [redacted]
[redacted] mentioned getting signs
prepared in JESSE GRAY's Mayoralty campaign.
[redacted] said that JESSE GRAY would appear on the lower
East Side on Sat., between 2:00 and 5:00 p.m., exact
locations not known. [redacted] said that they should
get in touch with [redacted] of the East Side Tenants
Council, described as a fairly powerful group.
[redacted] said that [redacted] was not pro-JESSE
but [redacted] saw him last Saturday and [redacted]
said he might change his mind and might get the
East Side Tenants for JESSE. [redacted] wanted [redacted]
to call [redacted] head of Mobilization for Peace
of Lower East Side. [redacted] knows [redacted]
said that [redacted] has about 200 people and a lot of
them are old ALP'ers. He thinks that [redacted] people
could get a lot of signatures. [redacted] lives on
East Broadway, next to [redacted]

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[redacted] also said that [redacted]
is down there. [redacted] mentioned that [redacted]
[redacted] was not in town. He suggested that someone
should call [redacted] described as [redacted]
[redacted] the "National Guardian." [redacted]
said that [redacted] is in the Mobilization for Peace
group; that he is an old SWP person who went over to
the [redacted] group and then joined [redacted] (PH).
[redacted] said he spoke to [redacted] (PH) and asked
for credit of \$100.00 for an ad. [redacted]
suggested that they call themselves the Manhattan Freedom

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b7C

NY 100-91911

Democratic Party, whereby they could tie up with the Brooklyn Freedom Democratic Party. [redacted] did not like it and said there were certain complications which he would explain later.

7/26/65

[redacted] New York Telephone Company, contacted JESSE GRAY at CCH. He inquired about an unpaid telephone bill of \$157.90. JESSE GRAY was sure the check had been mailed to the phone company.

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b7C

[redacted] contacted JESSE GRAY at CCH. [redacted] said he was unhappy at not being able to speak at [redacted] meeting. JESSE said that it was a foregone conclusion that [redacted] had his speakers lined up a long time ago. [redacted] thought it was a disgrace that so many white people were running the war on poverty program in the Black Ghetto.

JESSE GRAY contacted [redacted] at CCH. [redacted] said he had the following messages:

[redacted] (PH) left a message that it was very important that JESSE GRAY call her at MO [redacted] GRAY asked if [redacted] would be in court on the following day, and [redacted] said he did not know. JESSE GRAY had also been called by [redacted] in reference to a program in Washington, and GRAY said he would do it the following night. (MO [redacted] listed to [redacted], NYC;

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[redacted] contacted [redacted] and said that the "National Guardian" had given them \$100.00 credit so they were putting an ad in on Thursday. [redacted] said that he had a long talk with [redacted]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT
MEMORANDUM

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-
(100-442529)

DATE: 8/11/65 ~~SECRET~~

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-155124) ~~(100-153735)~~

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] aka
INFORMATION CONCERNING

b6
b7C

CIRM

Re Atlanta airtel to Bureau, dated 4/13/65,
captioned "SCOPE"; New York airtels to Bureau, dated
6/2/65 and 8/2/65, captioned "CIRM".

~~SECRET~~ On 6/21/65, NY 3810-S* advised that [REDACTED]
could be reached at [REDACTED]

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b7D

On 7/8/65 [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] protect and conceal due to
position). advised that New York [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
Brooklyn, New York.

8-Bureau (RM)
(2 - 100- [REDACTED])
(2 - 100-442529) (CIRM)
(2 - 157- [REDACTED]) (SCOPE)
(2 - 100-438794) (COMINFIL SCLC)

4-Atlanta (RM)
(2 - 157-933) (SCOPE)
(2 - 100-5718) (COMINFIL SCLC)

4-New York
(1 - 100-155124) [REDACTED]
(1 - 100-153735) (CIRM)
(1 - 100-1456) (SCOPE) DESTROYED
(1 - 100-149194) (COMINFIL SCLC)

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b7C

REB:pam
(16)

100-153735-1742

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Seaton JH

CLASSIFICATION BY 6080 ON 11/29/79
EXEMPT FROM GDS, CATEGORY 2
DATE OF REVIEW 11/29/79

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-1456
NY 100-153735

~~SECRET~~

A review of the NYC telephone cross directory reflects the following additional listings for 124 Pierrepont Street, Brooklyn, New York:

Church Army Training Center
Trinity House

Records of the Credit Bureau of Greater New York, reviewed on 7/21/65, by Clerk [redacted] at the request of IC [redacted] reflected only the following information concerning [redacted] and no other background data:

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Pretext inquiry at 124 Pierrepont Street, Brooklyn, New York, on 8/9/65, reflected that the Church Army Training Center is used to train workers of the Episcopal Church for work in the Metropolitan New York area, and Trinity House is a residence connected with the Holy Trinity Church (Episcopal), located on the corner of Montague Street and Clinton Street, Brooklyn, New York, adjacent to the aforementioned Church Army Training Center.

~~SECRET~~ On 7/31/65, NY 3810-S* advised that an attempt was made to contact the [redacted] at NYC telephone number [redacted]. At that time, the caller was told that the [redacted] was gone for the weekend and would return on Monday, 8/2/65.

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A pretext call to NYC telephone number 227-7695 on 8/5/65, reflected that that telephone number is a NYC number for the Grace Church (Episcopal) (VAN VORST), 268 Second Street, Jersey City, New Jersey.

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-1456
NY 100-153735

~~SECRET~~

On 8/9/65, it was determined by inquiry of an unidentified woman at the office of the Church Army in the USA, 157 Montague Street, Brooklyn, New York, a part of the above mentioned Church Army Training Center, 124 Pierrepont Street, Brooklyn, New York, that [redacted] is currently employed at the [redacted] and [redacted] Jersey City, New Jersey, and may be reached during the day at NYC telephone numbers [redacted] or at his residence in the evening at area [redacted]. She added that [redacted] will be [redacted]

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[redacted] until about the beginning of September, 1965, at which time he will return to the Church Army Training Center, Brooklyn, for reassignment.

It is to be noted that telephone number [redacted] is the same as telephone number [redacted], set forth above. However, as of August 10, 1965, telephone number [redacted] was listed as a non-working number as of that time.

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b7C

~~SECRET~~
On 6/21/65, NY 3810-S* advised that [redacted] stated on 6/21/65, that he is a [redacted]

A review of the NYO indices failed to reflect any information identifiable with [redacted]

Records of the NYCPD, reviewed on 8/3/65, at the request of SA [redacted] failed to reflect any arrest record identifiable with [redacted]

b6
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b7D

Confidential informants of the NYO, who are familiar with certain phases of Communist Party activity in the NYC area, advised during July and August, 1965, that they had no information pertaining to [redacted]

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT
MEMORANDUM

TO : SUPERVISOR # 42 DATE 8/11/65
FROM : BULKY EXHIBITS SECTION (FILE 100-153735)
SUBJECT : EXHIBITS

The Bulky Exhibit Section has instituted a project to inventory all books, records, papers, literature, hand bills, and records of surveillances. This property is not counted on the semi-annual inventory submitted to the Bureau.

Attached are first and last sections of file. The first section contains the green sheets listing the following exhibits to be reviewed.

1B1 (1) shelf 37c

Each supervisor receiving a copy of this memorandum is requested to have the pertinent exhibits thoroughly reviewed for disposal or retention and fill in the spaces listed below. This memorandum is to be returned to the Bulky Exhibit Section by 8/18/65.

EXHIBITS TO BE DESTROYED: NONE

EXHIBITS TO BE RETAINED: Retain all exhibits

REASON FOR RETENTION: These are FBI Reports

EMPLOYEE REVIEWING EXHIBIT J. J. Seaton

100-153735-1743

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, New York (100-153735)

FROM : Director, FBI (100-442529)

SUBJECT: CIRM

DATE: 8/12/65

ReNYreport of SA John C. Seaton, 7/30/65.

Section III concerning Communist Penetration and Influence in Racial Organizations contains information concerning four different racial groups. An opening paragraph concerning one of these groups on page 38 notes that investigation of that group is directed solely toward establishing the extent of communist influence, and that the FBI is not investigating the legitimate activities of this organization. Such a statement, however, is not set out relative to the other three of the racial organizations reported upon. In the future, include such a statement for all such organizations, as to do so for one and not others, may convey a wrong impression relative to Bureau interest.

On pages 39 and 44 sub-headings are denoted by the use of a Roman numeral. These sub-headings are under a heading denoted by B. It is suggested that it would have been more appropriate to use regular numerals rather than the Roman numerals, inasmuch as the Roman numerals are used for the main sections of the report.

For future guidance



Seaton 100-153735-1744

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Seaton

3



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Seattle, Washington
August 12, 1965

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 01-25-2012

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN
RACIAL MATTERS

On August 11, 1965, a source who has furnished reliable information in the past advised as follows:

During the latter part of July, 1965, leading members of the Northwest District Communist Party (NWDCP) were in contact with Youth members of the NWDCP regarding the CP program in Seattle's predominantly Negro Central District or, as it is sometimes called, the Central Area. As a basis for discussion, there was prepared a "Guidelines for Discussion" which considered the development of the Youth movement in the Central District. NWDCP State Board and Youth leaders discussed how the CP could assist the development of the Youth movement in the Central District. The "Guidelines for Discussion" emphasized "the necessity of a strong independent mass Youth movement closely linked with the over-all movement in the Central District."

Source advised that among the CP leaders involved in the above discussions were [redacted] Members of the State Board NWDCP, [redacted] NWDCP, [redacted] members of the North Central CP Section, and the following members of the King County Youth Club of the CP: [redacted] and [redacted]

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On October 9, 1963, a second source who has furnished reliable information in the past identified [redacted] as a member of the CP in Seattle, Washington.

100-153735-1745

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This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
Group 1
Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: COMMUNIST INFLUENCE
IN RACIAL MATTERS

The first source noted above advised that during the discussions between the NWDCP leadership and the CP Youth, comments were made to the effect that the Central Area leadership is now easier to work with and more responsive to the demands of the community. It was stated that the Central Area Youth Action Council (CAYAC), was not making some of the mistakes of the former Central District Youth Club (CDYC) which had failed to try to work with Central Area leadership.

Reference was made to the forthcoming trial of individuals involved in an altercation on June 20, 1965, which resulted in the fatal shooting of ROBERT REESE, a Negro, by an off-duty Seattle policeman. No specific mention was made of a demonstration to be held that day; however, it was inferred that some type of activity will take place on the date of the trial. The date, August 16, was mentioned in this connection.

[] was stated by the first source to have shown she was very pleased with the progress of the Freedom Patrols. This reference was to groups set up by Central Area civil rights leaders to observe the functioning of the Seattle Police Department in the Central Area. According to the first source, [] stated CAYAC was only a small part of the entire Central Area and that it needed the help of the adult community to progress. His statements were in the midst of many others to the effect that CAYAC is the best vehicle for creating a Central Area Youth movement. The first source advised there has been dissatisfaction with [] as a leader of CAYAC and a large reduction in members recently.

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The CDYC is characterized in appendix pages attached hereto.

On May 3, 1965, the first source above advised that [] has stated that CAYAC is a club involving Central Area Youth and that its goal was to represent all the Central Area Youth and to belong to all Central Area Youth. [] stated there were about 25 members with a ratio of three to one Negroes over whites. [] described CAYAC as a multi-issue organization which grew out of interest in the

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b7c

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: COMMUNIST INFLUENCE
IN RACIAL MATTERS

Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party and has also been somewhat involved in the demonstrations around the Viet Nam issue.

On August 12, 1965, the following were advised of possible CP activity in connection with the forthcoming trial arising out of the REESE shooting:

[redacted] Seattle Police Department;
[redacted] OSI, Fort Lawton, Washington;
[redacted] INTC, Fort Lawton;
[redacted] Clerk, United States Secret Service,
Seattle, Washington;
[redacted] Sand Point Naval Air Station,
Seattle, Washington.

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b7c

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

CENTRAL DISTRICT YOUTH CLUB

On June 19, 1963, a source advised that [redacted] and [redacted] members of the King County Communist Party Youth Club (KCYC of CP) had helped to organize an Ad Hoc Committee which, at its last meeting, had decided to call itself the Central District Youth Club (CDYC).

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On August 9, 1963, this source advised the purpose of the CDYC is "to develop the political awareness of the people involved in order to broaden the mass movement towards Socialism."

On April 22, 1964, a second source stated membership in CDYC had dwindled to twenty-five members, most of whom were inactive.

On May 25, 1964, the first source advised the CP in Seattle continued to discuss the CDYC at its meetings in connection with attempts by the CP to carry out its objectives in the Negro community and the civil rights field. [redacted] and [redacted] who had functioned as officers of the CDYC were being replaced as leaders but would continue in an advisory capacity.

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The above source stated that factors which contributed to the decrease in activity of CDYC included the refusal of Neighborhood House, Inc. to continue use of its facilities for CDYC meetings, and announcement by the Seattle representative of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) that it no longer had any affiliation with CDYC, both of these events taking place during December, 1963.

CDYC was reported by the first source on January 4, 1965, to have died out following departure of [redacted] and [redacted] from the Seattle area during the latter part of 1964.

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8/12/65

AIRTEL

AIR MAIL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442529)
FROM: SAC, SEATTLE (100-27267) (*P)
SUBJECT: CIRN 100-151548*
IS - C

Re Seattle airtel to Bureau 8/2/65.

Enclosed are nine copies to the Bureau and one copy to New York of LHM in captioned matter.

Sources noted in the LHM are as follows:

First source -
Second Source -

b7D

This report is classified confidential inasmuch as it contains information from sources of continuing value, identification of whom could adversely affect the national security.

To date information received regarding the Central Area Youth Action Council (CAYAC) has been insufficient to meet the criteria set forth in the Manual of Instructions, Section 87-E, pertaining to investigation of subversive groups. A control file is maintained in Seattle and activity followed so if sufficient CP infiltration develops, appropriate investigation will be conducted.

- 3 - Bureau (100-442529) (Enc. 14) (Reg. AM)
① - New York (Info) (enc. 1) (Reg. AM)
3 - Seattle (100-27267)
 (1 -)
 (1 - 157-466)

PGC:mcw
(7)

b7D

100-153735-1746

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[Handwritten signature and initials over the stamp]

SE 100-27267

Although not identified in the LHM for security reasons, the data attributed to the first source was obtained by [redacted] b7D
[redacted] NWDCP with CP Youth on [redacted]

Dissemination of this LHM is being made locally to ONI, OSI, Army, and Secret Service in view of the reference to possible activity in connection with the forthcoming trial in Seattle arising out of the REESE incident.

Best copy available

8/12/55

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)
FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-149194)
SUBJECT: CONNELL, SCOTTISH CHRISTIAN
LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
IS - C

Re: Airtel to Bureau, dated 8/10/55.

The following information is being furnished
as background concerning [redacted] the
apparent contributor of \$25,000 to the SCLC.

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b7C

Investigations were conducted by the NYO
of [redacted]
for a position with European Recovery Program in 1943.
(Report of SA [redacted] at NY, dated
8/25/43, captioned [redacted]
NY file [redacted]). He was investigated in 1955
in connection with the Loyalty of Employees of the UN
Program, due to his marriage to [redacted] daughter of
[redacted] was sister to [redacted] who, with her

b6
b7C
b7D

3-Bureau (RM)
2-Atlanta (100-5713) (RM)
1-New York (100-153735) (RM)
1-New York (100-153735) [redacted]
1-New York

b6
b7C

REB:bcd
(9)

100-153735-1747

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FBI - NEW YORK	

Leaton
yr

NY 100-149194

husband, had Communist affiliations in France. (Report of SA WILLIAM A. DITZ, at New York, dated 1/10/55, captioned [redacted] aka, Loyalty of Employees of the United Nations and Other Public International Organizations - IR, NY file 133-2120.) A Special Inquiry investigation was conducted of [redacted] in 1951. (Report of SA [redacted] at New York, dated 1/20/61, NY file 151-104).

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A review of the above investigations indicates [redacted] married [redacted] and they had one daughter [redacted] born [redacted] wife [redacted] He married [redacted] in 1954. His daughter, [redacted] married [redacted] who was a [redacted] in Pediatrics in 1961 at the New York Hospital, 525 East 68th Street, NYC. He and his wife were residing in [redacted] NYC, in 1961.

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"Who's Who in America", Volume 33, 1961-1965, page 1143, under HENRY RICHARDSON LAECUISSE, lists his daughter as ANN (Mrs. PETER FAIRSWORTH). LAECUISSE is listed as the current United States Ambassador to Greece.

In connection with the investigation of [redacted] IS - R (NY file 105-45197, Bureau file 105-93339, CO:Philadelphia), the subject received correspondence on 6/10/61 and in September, 1961, from one [redacted] with return address of the New York Hospital, 523-525 East 68th Street, NYC.

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One PETER FAIRSWORTH, not further identified, wrote articles on 9/8/52, 12/29/52, 1/19/53, 2/2/53 and 3/9/53, for "The Militant". These articles indicated FAIRSWORTH was writing about affairs in Canada, such as the "Korean arm race, workers strikes and Canadian policies".

NY 100-149194

1950-1951 American Medical Directory 21st
edition, lists [redacted] born [redacted]
graduated from [redacted]
[redacted], in 1959, and was a [redacted]
at the New York Hospital, NYC, where he was a specialist
in [redacted]

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A request for a file check was received
by NYO dated 10/13/54, from OSI, NY, on [redacted]
[redacted] His date of birth was listed as [redacted]
[redacted] a NYC address, [redacted]
military service, Captain USAF, serial number
[redacted]

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The 1955 Manhattan New York Telephone
Directory lists [redacted]
[redacted]

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No further inquiry will be made by NYO in
connection with [redacted] UACB.

F B I

Date: 8/13/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via airtel _____

(Priority)

To: SACs New York (100-153735)
Chicago (100-41324)

From: Director, FBI (100-442529)

CIRM

ReCGlet 8/10/65, copies to New York, which reported highly sensitive information from CG 5824-S* concerning the assignment being given by the Communist Party, USA, to Hunter Pitts O'Dell relative to civil rights matters.

For the information of Chicago, similar information was previously furnished through NY 694-S*. So that Chicago may be fully informed, New York is instructed to furnish Chicago a copy of its prior communication in the O'Dell caption, New York airtel 7/28/65, and copies of future communications relating to the O'Dell assignment.

100-153735-143

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
AUG 19 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

Handled JMC
8/14/65
42

Sent Via _____ M Per _____

Note: Hand print names legibly; handwriting satisfactory for remainder.

Subject's name and aliases Pro-Communist Comments Made by Interviewee on PIERCE ANDERSON Program, WABC, NYC 8/15/65		Address of subject		Character of case SM - C; Info Concerning	
Complainant		Complainant's address and		Complaint received <input type="checkbox"/> Personal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Telephonic Date 8/16/65 Time 12:29A	
Subject's Description	Race	Sex <input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female	Height	Hair	Build
	Age		Weight	Eyes	Complexion
	Birth date and Birthplace				
	Scars, marks or other data				

Facts of complaint

[redacted] who identified himself as the brother of NYO [redacted] telephonically contacted the writer and furnished the following information concerning an interview which he listened to on NY Radio Station WABC between 11:45PM and 12 Midnight, 8/15/65.

[redacted] stated that he was listening to PIERCE ANDERSON, WABC, who was interviewing an unidentified Negro in Los Angeles concerning the current riot situation. He said that the statements made by the person being interviewed appear to him to be directly in accord with the Communist line. He further stated that ANDERSON made no attempt to question this person further nor ask what he meant by his statements and therefore, in the opinion of [redacted] the public was being given unnecessary exposure to Communist views.

[redacted] advised that he had contacted a [redacted] WABC, NYC concerning this matter and [redacted] allegedly advised Mr. [redacted] that his station could not censure the statements made by a person whom they were speaking to at the time.

He also tried to contact the FCC, NYC concerning this matter with negative results.

100-159735-1749

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
4 AUG 16 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

Action Recommended 100-0

IC [redacted] (12)

(Agent)

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442529)

8/16/65

SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735)

CIRM
(OO: NY)

ReBulet to NY, 8/6/65.

The sources of the NYO, in particular those operating at the headquarters of the CPUSA, have furnished no additional information concerning the Party's plans to send organizers into Georgia, Florida, Louisiana, and Alabama nor of the Party's hopes to establish contacts with the leading civil rights organizations in the South.

However, NY 694-S* and CG 5824-S* have furnished information concerning the hiring of HUNTER PITTS O'DELL by the CPUSA to recruit Negroes into the Party from the civil rights movement. Details of the interviews with NY 694-S* and CG 5824-S* have been submitted to the Bureau under the O'DELL caption. In addition, the Bureau's attention is directed to the airtel submitted by NY on 8/12/65, under the O'DELL caption setting forth its plans to determine O'DELL's activities in carrying out his assignments.

2-Bureau (100-442529) (RM)

1-NY (100-153735)

JFO:rmv

(3)

Indexed
Filed

100-153735-1750

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, New York (100-153735)

DATE: 8/16/65

✓ FROM : Director, FBI (100-442529)

SUBJECT: CIRM

SAC IV R
437

Recent correspondence from your office indicated that one [redacted] was being considered for employment by the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) at New York and that he was being "sponsored" for this employment by Stanley David Levison. The Levison [redacted] association therefore made it imperative that [redacted] be identified and a determination be made as to whether or not there is any subversive information available concerning him. This inquiry has been pending in your office since your airtel 6/2/65 which indicated that your office is attempting to identify [redacted]

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Your office was subsequently prompted to resolve the matter concerning [redacted] and in this connection specific reference is made to Bureau airtel 8/5/65.

The Bureau is now in receipt of your letter 8/11/65 copies to Atlanta, captioned [redacted] Information Concerning; CIRM. Investigation to date discloses that the [redacted] who has been in contact with Levison, appears to be an [redacted] and that he is a [redacted] On page 3 of your letter information is reported concerning phone numbers where [redacted] may be reached during the day and a phone number for his residence where he may be reached in the evening, Area Code [redacted] Re letter fails to indicate any investigation relative to establishing [redacted] residence which, it appears from the area code is in New Jersey. Nor is there any indication that any check has been made with the Newark Office. The closing of re letter gave no indication that any further inquiry would be conducted.

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Although your office's indices failed to contain any information identifiable with [redacted] and a canvass of informants failed to uncover any information concerning him, the

1 - Atlanta (100-6670)



8/14/65
g

Cops in 100-153735

Bu

[redacted]

Handled in 100-153735/151
Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
AUG 18 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	
J. SERTON	

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b7C

Letter to New York
CIRM
100-442529

Bureau believes that further investigation should be conducted for background information concerning [] Also, because of the common nature of his name, it is necessary that checks be made of office indices in places of present and former residences.

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Immediately undertake appropriate investigation to obtain background data concerning [] including investigation by the Newark Office. This matter must be given most expeditious attention; so instruct Newark. It is suggested that the obvious logical investigation by Newark Office should have been initiated without Bureau prompting.

~~SECRET~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
August 16, 1965

Bureau 100-442529

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 01-25-2012

Re: Communist Influence In Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

On August 13, 1965, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Dora McDonald (Secretary to Martin Luther King, President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, SCLC) and Stanley Levison were in contact on that day concerning the rioting in Los Angeles, California. In that regard, McDonald said King had been contacted by a radio station in Los Angeles, who urged that he issue a statement appealing to the Negroes to end the rioting. She said that King, in turn, had requested that she contact him (Levison) and request that he prepare a statement dealing with the matter. According to the source, Levison prepared the following statement:

"I know that you have grievances that are hard to live with - I know that any Negro can reach the end of his patience and want to strike out and strike back. But it is not courage nor militancy to strike out blindly. Our enemies have always hoped that we would lose our heads and riot against the guilty and innocent alike. This enables them to argue that we haven't decency or good sense. I speak to you as one who had to march with other Negroes against guns, clubs, dogs and whips and who won victories over cruel and barbarous sheriffs and Klansmen. We won victories because we had a greater weapon - disciplined cool heads, and iron determination not to provoke into violence. Our adversaries have always known what

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~SECRET~~

~~Group I~~

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and~~

~~Search~~

~~Serialized~~

~~Indexed~~

~~Filed~~

100-153235-1752

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Influence In Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

to do when we lost our heads - it gave them a chance to beat our heads. They have never known what to do when we refused to be sucked into the trap of violence.

"Tonight the whole world is watching you. If you want all America to respect you, if you want the world to know that you are men, put down your weapons and your rocks. Get a committee together to draw up demands. If you want my help I will sit with you and plan how to improve your conditions.

"Negroes in the South were not less oppressed than you and we have run Jim Crow from thousands of places without using a rock or a bullet. We made millions of white Americans sick and ashamed of their practices and by our discipline won many to our side. You are harming yourselves, not the segregationists. Tonight in the South, the segregationist is delighted. He has made you lose your temper and for a few moments of emotional excitement and relief you are conducting yourself without reason, without a name and without a goal. You are not an army of Negro people if you fight without reason. Our people are not rioters and are not looters. Come back to our ranks where there is room for honest courage and militancy, - where real and permanent victories have been won and will be won in the right way.

"The man who cools off, who puts down his weapon and stands up with only his body is the man of courage. Don't let us down here in the South. Don't discredit brave Negroes in jails in Johannesburg. Don't set yourself back. You can still win a great victory by halting the fighting because there is more honor and dignity in looking the other side squarely in the eye and demanding your rights than there is in struggling in blind fury. In the name of brave Negroes who have died in the South over the past ten years of bitter struggle, I appeal to you to end the hostilities so that together we can march forward for real gains for our people everywhere".

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on August 14, 1965, that Bayard Rustin (organizer of the March on Washington), and Martin Luther King were in contact on that date. Their contact, according to the source, dealt with the rioting in

- 2 -

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Re: Communist Influence In Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

Los Angeles. King told Rustin that he was on his way to Puerto Rico to deliver a speech, and that upon arrival he would issue a press release dealing with the situation in Los Angeles, therefore, wanted Rustin's suggestions on the matter. Rustin suggested to King that the following points should be contained in any statement to the press:

"That we deplore resorting to violence no matter who is engaged in the violence because it is wrong and socially destructive. That while we deplore violence, we also deplore the concentration of the ghetto life which leads, with the absence of jobs, bad education and slums, to the hopelessness and despair where the Negro youth, out of these conditions, feel that they have no stake in American society". Rustin suggested in reference to that point, that King make mention of President Johnson's conference scheduled to be held in November, 1965, which will deal with the whole ghetto and family life problem, by stating that he hoped new and stirring ideas would emerge from the conference.

In continuing his suggestions, Rustin said that King should point out that, "Rightly or wrongly, whether or not there was, in fact, police brutality in Los Angeles, almost every Negro in every family has, at one time or another, felt that he has been maltreated by the police; therefore, in addition to the social problems, in every city there needs to be a civilian review board. This board is to protect the policeman when he is right and to protect the citizen when the policeman is not right".

King and Rustin both remarked that they had been asked to go to Los Angeles to help suppress the riots, but both opined that they would not be able to be of much assistance since the situation had deteriorated to such a point that it was a job for the National Guard. They ended their contact by speculating on whether or not they would be of any help subsequent to the riots.

The same confidential source furnished information on August 14, 1965, which disclosed that Rustin and Roy Wilkins (Executive Secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, NAACP) were in contact on that date concerning, among other things, the rioting in

- 3 -

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~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Influence In Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

Los Angeles. In that regard, Rustin said a number of Ministers in Los Angeles, who had done nothing (to end the riots), were putting pressure on King to come to Los Angeles to aid in quelling the riots. Rustin said King was going to Puerto Rico to speak, but had airline tickets to travel to Los Angeles on his way back from Puerto Rico. Rustin said King would do nothing but create more confusion and embarrass himself if he went to Los Angeles. Wilkins concurred, adding that if King did go to Los Angeles, he would be regarded as an emissary sent to quiet the rioters.

The source advised on August 14, 1965, that Rustin and Harry Wachtel were in contact on above date. During their contact, Wachtel spoke in regard to the rioting in Los Angeles, stating that he was not unhappy because the "power structure acts as if they are only dealing with King and they are not, they are dealing with guys who are easily incited, who live in stinking conditions". Rustin said he had dissuaded King from going to Los Angeles at this time.

- 4 -

~~SECRET~~

F B I

Date: 8/16/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442529)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735)

SUBJECT: CIRM
IS-C
(OO: NY)

Re New York teletype to Bureau, dated 8/14/65, captioned "MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.; SM-C", which concerned a conversation between STANLEY LEVISON and DORA MC DONALD regarding the rioting in Los Angeles; New York teletype captioned, "MARTIN LUTHER KING and RACIAL SITUATION, LOS ANGELES", and New York teletype captioned "COMINFIL SCLC", 8/15/65, both of which concerned KING's position on the rioting.

Enclosed are ten copies of a letterhead memorandum reporting information in referenced communications; two copies are enclosed for the information of Atlanta and one for the information of Los Angeles.

The sources of the information were NY 3810-S* and NY 4212-S*.

The sources used to characterize individuals in the letterhead memorandum were as follows:

- 4 - Bureau (100-442529) (Encls. 10) (RM)
(1 - 100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
- 2 - Atlanta (100-6670) (Encls. 2) (Info) (RM)
(1 - 100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
- 1 - Los Angeles (Encl. 1) (Info) (RM)
- 1 - New York (100-46729) (BAYARD RUSTIN) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-136585) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-148289) (HARRY WACHTEL) (42)
- ① - New York (100-153735) (42)

JMK:gmd
(13)

*Xerox cc for 100-149194
(Comm. SCLC)*

100-153735-1753

SEARCHED (42)	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
AUG 16 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

Approved: gmk Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

NY 100-153735

NY 694-S*

STANLEY LEVISON

1. NY 2359-S*

BAYARD RUSTIN

2. NY 4212-S*

[REDACTED] BENJAMIN J. DAVIS

1. Anonymous source
of WFO, set forth
in report of SA
[REDACTED]

HARRY WACHTEL

2/19/50, at WFO,
re: "NLG; IS-C".

2. NY 1190-S*

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b7D

This letterhead is classified "~~Secret~~" because it contains information from NY 3810-S* and NY 4212-S*, sources who furnish highly sensitive information concerning racial matters in the New York area and the Communist infiltration thereof; also because it contains information from NY 694-S*, this information set forth in the characterization of STANLEY LEVISON. In view of this, the "~~Secret~~" classification is deemed necessary in order to protect the sources.



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
August 17, 1965

New York 157-1469
Bureau 157-3022

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 01-25-2012

Organization For
Black Power
Racial Matters

All confidential sources utilized in this communication
and in the Appendix have furnished reliable information in the
past.

On June 4, 1965, [redacted] Washington, b6
D.C. [redacted] advised that b7C
the following individuals from New York, among others, attended
an organizational conference of the Organization for Black
Power (OBP), held in Washington, D.C., May 29 to 30, 1965:

Jesse Gray
6 East 117th Street
New York City
(Community Council on Housing)



b6
b7C

Serialized
Indexed
Filed

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~Group I~~

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and decla
declassification~~

100-153735-1754

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of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). It is the property
of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents
are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Organization For Black Power

[REDACTED]
New York City
(Community Council on Housing)

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On July 13, 1965, [REDACTED] advised that he attended a conference of the OBP held in Chicago, Illinois on July 3, 1965, at which a Steering Committee for the OBP was formed. The Steering Committee included the following individuals from New York, among others:

Jesse Gray

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There follows a summary of background information and subversive affiliation, if any, pertaining to the individuals listed above:

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Organization For Black Power

Jesse Gray

Confidential Source Number One advised during the period November, 1964 to January, 1965, that Jesse Gray is Director of the Community Council on Housing (CCH), located at 6 East 117th Street, New York City. The CCH was originally formed to help tenants in slum areas. The organization gradually expanded the sphere of its activity into participation in social demonstrations and other objectives in the civil rights field aside from housing and rent problems. Jesse Gray was residing with his wife at 1809 7th Avenue, New York City.

Confidential Source Number Two advised during July and August, 1965, that Jesse Gray continues to maintain his apartment at 1809 7th Avenue, New York City, where his wife and children reside. However, he is currently estranged from his wife and reportedly consorting with [redacted] who resides at [redacted] New York City.

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Confidential Source Number Three advised on November 20, 1958, that Jesse Gray had been organizer for the Harlem Region of the Communist Party (CP) but this position terminated during November, 1958.

Confidential Source Number Four advised in January, 1964, that at a meeting of the CP, New York District Board, held in New York City on January 20, 1964, William Patterson, Chairman of the New York District CP, made the statement that although Jesse Gray is not now a member of the CP he is still friendly to the CP. Patterson further stated that Jesse Gray got out of the CP about five years ago.

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Organization For Black Power

Records of the Passport Division, United States Department of State, Washington, D.C., reflected a passport file on Jesse Gray listing his birth date as May 14, 1923 at Tunica, Louisiana. He was married to [redacted] on May 2, 1947.

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[redacted]
Records of the Board of Health, Borough of Manhattan, reflect that [redacted] was born [redacted] at Manhattan. His parents were born in the [redacted]

Through pretext interviews conducted by a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation on June 29, 1965, it was determined that [redacted] resides at [redacted] New York City, and is employed as an [redacted] for the Community Council on Housing, 6 East 117th Street, New York City, of which organization Jesse Gray was Director.

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Confidential Source Number Five advised on August 11, 1958, that a meeting of the CP Waterfront Section was held on August 8, 1958 at 167 East 2nd Street, New York City. [redacted] was in attendance at this meeting.

Report Number 1283, House Committee on Un-American Activities captioned "Communist Penetration of Radio Facilities" reflects that during his testimony before the House Committee on Un-American Activities on October 27, 1961, [redacted] denied being a member of the CP, as of October, 1961, but he invoked the Fifth Amendment in answer to questions regarding past CP membership.

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Organization For Black Power

[redacted]

Confidential Source Number Two advised on August 5, 1965, that [redacted] is currently employed as [redacted] Community Council on Housing, New York City.

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[redacted] resides, according to records of the Bureau of Special Services, New York City Police Department, at [redacted] New York City. He is described as Negro male, 25 years of age.

Confidential Source Number Six advised on August 5, 1964, that [redacted] spoke at a rally sponsored by the Socialist Workers Party (SWP), 116 University Place, New York City, July 31, 1964, which rally protested "police terror" in Harlem.

Confidential Source Number Seven advised on February 24, 1965, that [redacted] spoke at a session of the American Labor Forum of the SWP held at 116 University Place, New York City, February 19, 1965.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The American Labor Forum is characterized in the Appendix.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Organization For Black Power

[redacted]

According to records of the Bureau of Special Services, New York City Police Department, [redacted] resides at [redacted] New York.

Confidential Source Number Eight advised in November, 1964, that [redacted] was then occupied as [redacted] to Jesse Gray in the Community Council on Housing.

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Confidential Source Number Nine, on June 1, 1965, described [redacted] as the [redacted] of Jesse Gray.

[redacted]

On July 15, 1965, Confidential Source Number Ten advised that [redacted] currently resides at [redacted] Avenue, Bronx, New York, where she has an apartment which is owned by her sister, [redacted] Bronx, New York. This source further stated that [redacted] was retired and draws a Social Security check.

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[redacted] advised in an interview with Special Agents of the FBI on November 25, 1953, that she had been a CP member. She claimed that she had never held a position of actual leadership with the CP because they did not trust her. She claims she began to drift away from the CP in 1945.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Organization For Black Power

This process culminated in 1950 or 1951. She claimed at the time of the interview that she was completely divorced from all CP activity.

Confidential Source Number Eleven advised on September 25, 1952, that [] had been expelled from the CP.

[]

Confidential Source Number Ten advised on April 17, 1962, that [] was the sister of [] and was active in various socialist and black nationalist movements.

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The current Bronx telephone directory lists []
[] New York, telephone []

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

1.

Organization For Black Power

Militant Labor Forum
New York, New York

A source advised on April 16, 1965, that public forums are regularly sponsored by the Socialist Workers Party (SWP), New York Local, usually on Friday evenings and are held at SWP headquarters, 116 University Place, New York, New York. These are called Militant Labor Forums.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 8/17/65

Transmit the following in _____

Via _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-3022)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (157-1469)

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATION FOR BLACK POWER
RACIAL MATTERS
(OO: NEW YORK)

Enclosed for Bureau and offices listed are copies of letterhead memo on above case. Information copies are designated for below listed offices since material set forth reflects the composition of leadership of the OBP and for the additional reason that the individuals mentioned may possibly travel into other areas to attend OBP meetings.

- 4 - Bureau (ENCLS.8).(RM)
(1-100-) (CIRM)
- 1 - Newark (INFO) (ENCL.1) (RM)
- 1 - Washington-Field (157-583) (INFO) (ENCL.1) (RM)
- 1 - Philadelphia (157-1508) (INFO) (ENCL.1) (RM)
- 1 - Chicago (157-678) (INFO) (ENCL.1) (RM)

Copies Continued

1 - New York

VJA:mld

(21)

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

100-153735-1755

SEARCHED.....	INDEXED.....
SERIALIZED.....	FILED.....
AUG 17 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

[Handwritten signature/initials over stamp]

NY 157-1469

Copies Continued:

- 1 - Baltimore (157-948) (INFO) (ENCL.1) (RM)
- 1 - Cleveland (157-393) (INFO) (ENCL.1) (RM)
- 1 - Detroit (157-958) (INFO) (ENCL.1) (RM)
- 1 - Cincinnati (157-628) (INFO) (ENCL.1) (RM)
- ① - New York (100-153735) (CIRM) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-91911) (JESSE GRAY) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-103904)
- 1 - New York (100-153732)
- 1 - New York (100-154448)
- 1 - New York (100-72860)
- 1 - New York (100-13205)
- 1 - New York (157-892) (RACIAL SITUATION, NYD) (42)

b6
b7C

NY 157-1469

Sources utilized in attached letterhead memo are identified as follows:

Source Number 1

Source Number 2

NY 4596-S*

Source Number 3

Source Number 4

Source Number 5

Source Number 6

Source Number 7

Source Number 8

Source Number 9

Source Number 10

Source Number 11

b7D

Pretext interviews referred to under
were pretext telephone calls to residence and employ-
ment by SA

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b7C

Attached letterhead memo is classified "~~Confidential~~"
to protect identities of above sources. Unauthorized disclosure
of information reported by these sources might impair their
future effectiveness and such impairment could have an adverse
effect on the national defense.

NY 157-1469

NYO indices reflect no pertinent subversive characterizations for [redacted]

NYO is conducting investigation to develop additional background information concerning [redacted]

[redacted]
[redacted] (City not shown); [redacted]
and [redacted]

b6
b7C

The above are additional individuals who voted as affiliated with the OBP either as attending the formative conference in Washington, D.C., 5/29-30/65 or as including in the Steering Committee of the OBP.

[redacted] SAS who interviewed [redacted] were [redacted]
and [redacted]

b6
b7C

CONFIDENTIAL

BU 100-442529

New York, New York
August 17, 1965

Best copy available

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 01-26-2012

**Re: Communist Influence in
Racial Matters
Internal Security - C**

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, as have other confidential sources mentioned herein, has advised that on August 16, 1963, Hyman Lumer and Claude Lightfoot conferred regarding a statement to be released.

A second confidential source has advised on March 7, 1963, that Hyman Lumer is National Educational Secretary of the Communist Party, USA (CP, USA).

A third confidential source has advised on February 15, 1965, that Claude Lightfoot is Vice Chairman and a member of the National Committee of the CP, USA, and Chairman of the Illinois District.

Lumer proposed a statement reading as follows:

"Once again in the city of Los Angeles and to a lesser degree in Chicago and Springfield, Massachusetts, we witness eruptions of violence in Negro ghettos. And once again we witness the brutal ferocity, this time exceeding all previous bounds, with which these spontaneous protests among a frustrated and desperate people are put down.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Searched

Serialized

Indexed

Filed

CONFIDENTIAL

Group 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

100-153735-1756

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Best copy available

Re: Communist Influence in
Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

"In Los Angeles 2500 National Guardsmen, in addition to local police and sheriff's deputies, have poured into the Watts area shooting and killing. At this moment 32 are dead, 26 of them Negroes. 762 are injured, nearly all of them Negroes. 2,225 have been arrested, all of them Negroes. The figures speak for themselves. It is the white Guardsmen and cops who are killing and wounding Negroes, not the other way around. This is the violence historically visited on the Negro people, the violence with which their efforts to secure the treatment due them as human beings has been all too often met. We cannot support rioting as a means of seeking redress of grievances, but we cannot condemn the rioters. Rather, we must condemn those responsible for the inhuman conditions which lead to these outbreaks (compelled?) by human anguish. And no condemnation is strong enough for those who meet men by shooting people down in cold blood like animals. These explosions are a consequence of the inhuman poverty and mass unemployment to which the Negro residents of these unspeakable ghettos are subjected for the sake of the extra billions in profits extorted by the big corporations out of the Jim Crow oppression of the Negro. They are a consequence of the fact that despite all the talk of a war on poverty, literally nothing has been done to relieve these conditions. While the Yortys, the DeLoys and their ilk use the anti-poverty program as a means of maneuvering for political patronage and power. In the Watts area more than 30 per cent are unemployed, according to even the official figures. In this and other ghetto areas, as Lester Koenig showed in his study some years ago, 60 to 70 per cent of Negro youth remain jobless. This is what must be remedied if these outbreaks against the hunger, degradation and demoralization are to be ended. The policy of brutal repression must be ended at once. What is needed instead is a massive emergency program of jobs and assistance far exceeding the grossly inadequate sums now allotted. At this moment three hundred thousand dollars a day is being spent to maintain the murderous National Guard units in the Watts area. As a beginning the Guard should be removed and this sum spent instead for the relief of its victims. Further, the Watts community must be declared a disaster area and immediate relief provided to its inhabitants who are now unable to obtain food and other necessities of life. We call also for the establishment of appropriate Citizens Committees of Inquiry to investigate these situations and to make full reports with recommendations for

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Communist Influence in
Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

"drastic actions to remedy them. President Johnson has called for the cessation of violence. We agree. But we would urge that an appropriate beginning would be to punish the murderers of civil rights workers in the South, murderers who now kill with impunity and on whom not one day of punishment has been imposed. An appropriate beginning would be to end police brutality and the reign of the trigger happy cops in Negro communities. An appropriate beginning would be to end the war of aggression in Viet Nam and to use the money now wasted on armaments for a truly all out war on poverty. Above all, an end can be put to violence by abolishing the ghettos and by doing away with the oppression and segregation of human beings that so disgraces our country today."

Lightfoot regarded it as excellent and suggested a press release in the name of the CP, USA, as well as publication in "The Worker".

"The Worker" is an East Coast Communist newspaper.

Lumer thought it should be published over the names of Gus Hall, Henry Winston and Lightfoot, and Lightfoot agreed, adding that it should be sent to every Party district, with a covering letter urging publication of it in leaflet form. Lumer agreed with this, then noted that James Jackson was insistent on deleting the wording, "We cannot support rioting as a means of seeking redress of grievances, but we cannot condemn the rioters," on the ground it gives way to the racists. Lightfoot said it could be deleted and argued about later.

Lumer also conferred with Robert Thompson about this statement, and Thompson suggested addition of a call for police review boards. Lumer noted that this statement was not to be released until the morning of August 17, 1965, and a conference for further discussion was arranged.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Communist Influence in
Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

A fourth confidential source has advised on July 12, 1965, that Gus Hall is General Secretary of the CPUSA, and James Jackson is a member of the National Committee of the CP, USA.

The masthead of "The Worker", August 10, 1965, lists James Jackson as its Editor.

The second confidential source has advised on August 12 and 13, 1965, that Henry Winston, at a meeting of the National Committee of the CP, USA, on August 12 and 13, 1961, was elected a member of that Committee, the National Executive Committee and Vice Chairman of the Party, and also advised on May 16, 1962, that Robert Thompson, at the May 13, 1962 session of a meeting of the National Executive Committee of the CP, USA, was elected Executive Secretary of the Party.

100-100000-100

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

8/17/05

AIRTEL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442529)
FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735)
SUBJECT: CIRM
IS-C

Enclosed are ten copies of a letterhead memorandum concerning a projected press release of CPUSA, on racial disorders in Los Angeles, Chicago and Springfield, Massachusetts.

The sources utilized in letterhead memorandum are as follows:

NY 2010-S*
CG 5824-S*

[REDACTED]
NY 694-S*

b7D

This memorandum has been classified "~~Confidential~~" because it contains information from the above sources, the unauthorized disclosure of which would seriously impair the investigation of the CPUSA, and such impairment could have an adverse effect upon the national defense interests of the country.

3-Bureau (100-442529) (Encl. 10) (RM)

1-NY (100-153735) (42)

JW:rmv
(5)

100-153735-175

SEARCHED.....	INDEXED.....
SERIALIZED.....	FILED.....
AUG 17 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

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F B I

Date: 8/17/65

Transmit the following in CODE
(Type in plaintext or code)Via SBLETYPE URGENT
(Priority)TO DIRECTOR ATLANTA AND LOS ANGELES
FROM NEW YORK 3P

CIRM

IS-C

NY FOUR TWO ONE TWO-S ASTERISK REPORTED THAT DURING EARLY HOURS OF EIGHT SEVENTEEN SIXTYFIVE, MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. CONTACTED BAYARD RUSTIN IN NEW YORK CITY AND PERSUADED HIM TO JOIN HIM IN LOS ANGELES LATER TODAY, EIGHT SEVENTEEN SIXTYFIVE. KING ADVISED HE WILL ARRIVE LOS ANGELES VIA NATIONAL AIRLINES FLIGHT NUMBER FOUR ONE AT TWELVE FORTY FIVE PST, AND WILL BE JOINED BY [REDACTED] WHO WILL ARRIVE SHORTLY BEFORE NOON. KING WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY BERNARD LEE, HIS ASSISTANT. RUSTIN HAS RESERVATIONS ON AMERICAN AIRLINES FLIGHT NUMBER THREE SEVEN TO ARRIVE LOS ANGELES TEN TWENTY AM PST.

END PAGE ONE

Searched _____
Serialized _____
Indexed _____
Filed _____

① - NY 100-153735
1 - Supervisor #42
RGO:jlw
(2)

100-153735-1758

Approved: _____
Special Agent in ChargeSent 8 55 A M Per [Signature]

PAGE TWO

RUSTIN IN CONTACT WITH HARRY WACHTEL, /AN ADVISOR OF KING/
ADVISED THAT AT KING'S REQUEST HE DREW UP A FIVE POINT PROGRAM FOR
KING WHILE IN LOS ANGELES, AND ADVISED KING
AS TO WHAT HE SHOULD SAY WHEN HE ARRIVES. FIVE POINT
PROGRAM FOR KING INCLUDES.. ONE.. TO MINISTER TO THE THOUSANDS OF
NEGROES INNOCENT OF ANY WRONG DOING AND, WHO HAVE LOST HOMES AND
JOBS AND TO PLEDGE THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE TO MORALLY AND FINANCIALLY ASSIST THEIR PEOPLE.
TWO.. VISIT THOSE NEGROES IN JAIL IN AN ATTEMPT TO FIND WAYS IN
WHICH THEY CAN HELP RESTORE DAMAGE THEY HAVE DONE AND ATTEMPT
TO REDEEM THEMSELVES. THREE. TO KEEP AND MAINTAIN
SYMPATHY AND COMMUNICATION WITH THE WHITE SYMPATHIZERS AND WORK OUT
PROGRAM TO PREVENT FUTURE SERIOUS DISTURBANCES. FOUR.. TO CONFER
WITH LOCAL GOVERNMENT LEADERS IF THEY SO DESIRE, AND DISCUSS
RECONSTRUCTION AND ELIMINATION OF PROBLEMS LEADING TO THE RIOTS
FIVE.. PRESENT HIS OWN PLANS FOR IMMEDIATE AND LONG RANGE ACTION, FOR
CONSIDERATION OF LOCAL LEADERS. RUSTIN STATED KING PLANS TO VISIT
RELIGIOUS LEADERS, PRISONS, TEMPORARY HOMES OF DISPLACED PERSONS.
HE STATED THE SITUATION REGARDING KING IS DELICATE AS "WE"
DO NOT WANT HIM TO BE ACCUSED OF GOING OUT THERE AND STARTING TROUBLE.

PAGE THREE

RUSTIN WAS ALSO IN CONTACT WITH [REDACTED] /A CONFIDANTEE OF RUSTIN/ TO STATE THAT HE WAS CALLING THE WHITE HOUSE TO ADVISE THAT THE SUBMISSION OF HIS DOCUMENT DUE ON EIGHT TWENTY SIXTYFIVE WILL HAVE TO BE DELAYED AS IT IS MORE URGENT THAT HE GO TO LOS ANGELES WITH KING. [REDACTED] SUGGESTED RUSTIN CONTACT SUSPENDED POLICE OFFICER [REDACTED] AND [REDACTED] WHO WORKS IN OFFICE OF GOVERNOR BROWN. RUSTIN ADVISED HE PLANS TO CONTACT PEOPLE FROM THE JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE IN LOS ANGELES REGARDING [REDACTED] AS HE IS SUSPICIOUS THAT [REDACTED] IS A "PLANT". RUSTIN CHARACTERIZED [REDACTED] AS "ONE OF MY BEST FRIENDS".

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b7c

KING ADVISED HE WOULD ARRANGE FOR ACCOMODATIONS AT STATLER HOTEL FOR HIS PARTY AND RUSTIN, AND STATED HE WOULD HOLD PRESS CONFERENCE AT AIRPORT ON ARRIVAL.



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
August 17, 1965

Bureau 100-438794

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 01-26-2012

Re: Communist Infiltration of the Southern
Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)
Internal Security - C

On August 13, 1965, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, furnished information which disclosed that Stanley Levison and Dora McDonald (Secretary to Martin Luther King, President of the SCLC), were in contact on two occasions on that date. According to the source, McDonald related to Levison that King desired him (Levison) to prepare the answers to twelve questions dealing with Vietnam which were put to him (King) by the "New York Times". McDonald said the "Times" inquiry was precipitated by King's recent statement on Vietnam.

The "New York World Telegram and Sun", August 13, 1965, page 2, contained an article captioned, "Dr. King Urges Vietnam Talks". The article notes that King, while addressing the convention of the SCLC (held in Birmingham, Alabama, August 9-13, 1965), urged opposing sides in the Vietnam conflict to negotiate and end the struggle's cycle of "mistrust, violence and war".

According to the source, Levison furnished to McDonald the answers to the twelve questions which she had given him, and they were as follows:

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~SECRET~~

~~Group 1~~

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downgrading and
declassification

100-153735-1759

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the Southern
Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)
Internal Security - C

Question: In his statement, King noted several peace organizations had approached him regarding Vietnam. What specific peace groups are they?

Answer: Among others, National SANE, Women Strike for Peace, Student and Faculty Group in Berkeley, California.

Question: What is the text of the letter King is sending to President Johnson and Ho Chi Minh?

Answer: When the text is finalized, a copy will be made available.

Question: How will the letter be sent?

Answer: These details have not been planned as yet.

Question: Should the United States stay in Vietnam if South Vietnamese ask us to leave?

Answer: I believe we would have no moral or juridical basis for remaining if a sovereign government demands that we leave its territory.

Question: Can he be more specific regarding his attitude on escalation of the war?

Answer: Escalation is expressed in so many degrees and is related to escalation on the other side so that I can discuss it only in concrete terms. It is impossible to generalize.

Question: King said he is not blaming either government for the war. Who is to blame?

Answer: There is blame on both sides because each has made responses too readily through means of violence without an earnest search for reduction of violence. I am encouraged by the restraint President Johnson

- 2 -

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the Southern
Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)
Internal Security - C

has manifested both in action and in words and I believe the exercise of restraint will ultimately lead faster to constructive negotiation than will the flexing of the muscles of military power which the whole world knows we possess in terrifying abundance.

Question: What specific proposals would King have to make?

Answer: I have not formulated specific proposals for ending the war and I am not sure I have competence in that area.

Question: Is King seriously thinking of going to Vietnam and under what circumstances?

Answer: I have no plans to go to Vietnam.

Question: Will King's letter also be sent to the United Nations?

Answer: There are no plans for a letter to the United Nations because it is not a combatant nor an ally of any combatant. This does not imply it has no role. Its role is substantial but different.

Question: Will King contact United States officials regarding his plans, that is, Governors, Senators, Congressmen or Diplomats?

Answer: I have no body of plans which could be the subject of discussions. I am expressing a point of view which will be self explanatory and I sincerely hope useful for those who have the responsibility to make plans.

Question: King states he is following a path of non-violence, but Reverend James Bevel recently made statements indicating he is more militant. Can King reconcile this and is Bevel speaking for the SCLC or as an individual?

- 3 -

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~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the Southern
Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)
Internal Security - C

Answer: The emphasis James Bevel places on peace activity in relation to civil rights activity differs from mine because I am not presently proposing any change in the direction or the character of our civil rights work. He has the right to express his analysis and has done so.

Question: Reverend Bevel stated the civil rights movement is legislated out of business. Will King comment on this?

Answer: I do not agree with James Bevel's view that the civil rights movement has been legislated out of existence. We still have so far to go I cannot see the end of the road even now. I see the need for a multiplicity of additional legislative reforms which will take years of struggle fully to achieve.

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised in April, 1964, that Stanley Levison was a secret member of the Communist Party, United States of America (CPUSA), in July 1963. In late 1963 and early 1964, he criticized the Communist Party (CP) for not being sufficiently militant in the civil rights struggle. Levison was described by certain CP leaders as being to the "left" of the CP in his position on civil rights. His differences with the CP, however, are merely tactical and he continues his ideological adherence to Communism.

It is noted that James Bevel is Field Secretary of the SCLC.

- 4 -

~~SECRET~~

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DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 01-26-2012

Date: 8/17/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-149194)

SUBJECT: COMINFIL SCLC
IS-C
(OO: NY)

Re New York teletype dated 8/14/65, captioned,
"COMINFIL SCLC and MARTIN LUTHER KING", reporting a conversation
which took place between STANLEY LEVISON and DORA MC DONALD.
The conversation dealt with KING's position on Vietnam.

Enclosed are ten copies of a letterhead memorandum
reporting information contained in captioned communication;
two copies are enclosed for Atlanta and one copy is enclosed
for the information of Birmingham.

The source of the information was NY 3810-S*.

NY 694-S* was the source who furnished the
characterization of STANLEY LEVISON.

This letterhead is classified "~~Secret~~" because it contain
information from NY 3810-S* and NY 694-S*. The first source
furnishes information of a highly sensitive nature concerning
racial matters in the New York area and the Communist infiltration
thereof; the last source, in furnishing the characterization of
LEVISON, furnished a concentration of information. In light of
this, it is considered imperative that the "~~Secret~~" classification
be used.

- 4 - Bureau (100-438794) (Encls. 10) (RM)
(1 - 100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
2 - Atlanta (100-5718) (Encls. 2) (Info) (RM)
(1 - 100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
1 - Birmingham (100-) (Encl. 1) (Info) (RM)
1 - New York (100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON) (42)
1 - New York (100-136585) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.) (42)
① - New York (100-153735) (CIRM) (42)
1 - New York (100-149194) (41)

JMK:gmd
(12)

100-153735-1760

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AUG 17 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

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Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

1400 - 2121 Building
Birmingham, Alabama
August 17, 1965

RE: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN
LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)

[REDACTED] Birmingham, Alabama,
Police Department, advised on August 13, 1965, as follows:

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The SCLC held a mass meeting at the Birmingham City Auditorium at 8:00 P.M., August 12, 1965, without incident. Approximately 3,500 people were in attendance and about \$17,000.00 collection was taken in. Reverend Martin Luther King made a short speech at the end of the meeting. He was forced to cut his speech short due to the lateness of the hour as people began walking out. The only topic he discussed was the war in Viet Nam. He stated the United States Government should negotiate a peace; that war is evil. King said he had been advised to leave the war to experts, but he is not going to follow this advice. He mentioned the Bay of Pigs and two current books concerning the late President Kennedy, stating that Kennedy regretted he depended so much on experts. Reverend King stated that new diplomatic machinery should be created to negotiate a peace.

The meeting adjourned at approximately 11:45 P.M., CST. No prayer vigil or night march was held and the crowd dispersed peacefully.

The "Birmingham Post-Herald" for Friday, August 13, 1965, carried a story on page 7 entitled "500 Stage March Here." This article is set out as follows:

100-153735-1761

SEARCHED	INDEXED
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AUG 19 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

RE: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN
LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

"Approximately 500 whites and Negroes, almost all delegates to the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), demonstrated yesterday in protest of alleged unfair hiring practices by the Birmingham-Jefferson County personnel board.

"The group, which had obtained a parade permit, left the L. R. Hall Building and walked to the City Hall and then to the Courthouse.

"The demonstrators prayed in front of City Hall and then heard a speech at the Courthouse.

"After the speech, they sang 'We Shall Overcome,' and then walked back to the L. R. Hall building for some workshops."

Birmingham Confidential Informant T-1 furnished the following information:

On August 13, 1965, Dr. Martin Luther King held a breakfast in the Windsor Room of the Thomas Jefferson Hotel at 8:00 A.M. for members of the Executive Board of the SCLC. About fifteen members were present. All present were Negroes. One of the Board members told Reverend [redacted] SCLC official, that pressure was being put on Dr. King to make a statement on the subject of Viet Nam.

[redacted] stated that the SCLC Board Members are concerned about recovering some \$50,000 to \$100,000 in bond money which was put up by SCLC in Birmingham in 1963. Rev. [redacted] commented on August 13, 1965, that a man by the name of Stanley Levison, among others, served on a committee during this SCLC convention to check the financial records of SCLC for the past fiscal year.

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b7C

RE: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN
LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

On the night of August 11, 1965, [redacted] Official of the SCLC, presented Bayard Rustin to the SCLC at the Sixteenth Street Baptist Church. [redacted] described him as the "Senior Civil Rights Worker" in the United States.

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b7C

On August 12, 1965, FBI Agents observed Harry H. Wachtel in the lobby of the Thomas Jefferson Hotel at about 2:30 P.M. He was standing by the registration desk when a party, including Dr. Martin Luther King and a woman, later ascertained to be Mrs. King, came in. Wachtel put his arm around Mrs. King's shoulder and kissed her, and then engaged in conversation with Dr. King. Wachtel returned to two unidentified Negro men, who were standing nearby, at which time he turned and gestured to Rev. King, stating "Will you be available at 8:00 tomorrow morning?", at which time Rev. King said, "8:00 tomorrow morning will be fine."

T-1 advised on August 11, 1965, that Dr. Lawrence D. Reddick spoke at the SCLC Convention on the night of August 10 at the Sixteenth Street Baptist Church. T-1 stated that Dr. Reddick introduced United Nations Ambassador S. O. Adebo from Nigeria, who made the principal speech. Adebo spoke on the "black revolution."

T-1 advised that he observed Stanley Levison at two of the workshops during the SCLC Convention at Birmingham from August 9 through August 13, 1965.

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised in April, 1964, that Stanley Levison was a secret member of the Communist Party, United States of America, (CP, USA) in July, 1963. In late 1963 or early 1964, he criticized the Communist Party for not being sufficiently militant in the Civil Rights struggle. Levison was described by certain Communist Party leaders as being to the "left" of the CP in his position on Civil Rights. His differences with the CP, however, are merely technical and he continues his ideological adherence to Communism.

RE: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN
LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

In "The Saturday Evening Post", issue of July 11-18, 1964, page 76, Bayard Rustin is the subject of a feature article captioned, "The Lone Wolf of Civil Rights." In it, Rustin is said to have come to New York in 1938 as an organizer for the Young Communist League (YCL) and, as such, he had the job of recruiting students for the "Party". Furthermore, the article reports that during his first years in New York, Rustin gave most of his earnings to the "Party". He reportedly left the "Party" in 1941, the article states.

The YCL has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The "Daily Worker", February 11, 1957, page one, column 2, reported that Bayard Rustin, Executive Secretary, War Resisters League, was an observer at the 16th National Convention of the Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA), held in New York City on February 9-12, 1957.

The "Daily Worker" was an East Coast Communist publication until it ceased publication on January 13, 1958.

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on September 25, 1963, that during a meeting of the National Board, CP, USA, on that date, Benjamin J. Davis remarked, "Rustin calls me constantly--openly."

Another confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on February 19 and 20, 1964, that Bayard Rustin contacted Benjamin J. Davis on those dates and sought his advice as to how he could escape from a speaking engagement to which he was committed. On the latter contact, Davis told Rustin he was working on his request and had contacted friends who had contacts with the group to which Rustin was to speak.

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on January 21, 1964, that as of that date, Benjamin J. Davis was National Secretary of the CP, USA.

RE: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN
LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

"The New York Times", August 24, 1964, page 27, column 4, reports that Benjamin J. Davis, National Secretary, CP, USA, died in New York City on the night of August 22, 1964.

Harry Wachtel is the Executive Vice President of the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, 15 East 40th Street, New York, New York. He resides at 29 Split Rock Drive, Kings Point, Long Island, New York.

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, furnished information in December, 1949, that Harry H. Wachtel, 41 Broad Street, New York, New York, was on a list of individuals carried as active members of the National Lawyers Guild.

A characterization of the National Lawyers Guild is attached hereto.

On March 5, 1944, another confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, furnished information which revealed that the name Harry Wachtel was on a list of names, significance not known, which was maintained at the Headquarters of the Kings County Communist Party at 26 Court Street, Brooklyn, New York.

With respect to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, it is to be noted that this organization is an adjunct of the SCLC, of which Martin Luther King, Jr., is the president and serves to raise funds for the SCLC.

Lawrence Dunbar Reddick is a professor at Coppin State College, Baltimore, Maryland, and currently resides in Baltimore. On September 17, 1943, a confidential source advised she had learned that Dr. Reddick, who was then Director of the Schomburg Library, 103 West 135th Street, New York City, was one of the most important unpublicized members of the Communist Party.

RE: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN
LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

A second confidential source, on July 5, 1950, advised that Lawrence Dunbar Reddick was known to him as a CP member.

On January 20, 1964, a third confidential source advised that Reddick attended an affair sponsored by the Maryland Committee For Democratic Rights, held at Baltimore January 17, 1964, at which the main speaker was Benjamin J. Davis, identified by the source as National Secretary of the CP, USA.

On January 21, 1964, third source advised that on January 18, 1964, Dr. Lawrence Reddick visited with Benjamin J. Davis at the home of Jacob Green, State Chairman of the Communist Party in Maryland.

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*In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.*

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Birmingham, Alabama
August 17, 1965

Title: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN
LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)

Character: INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Reference: Letterhead Memorandum dated
August 17, 1965, at Birmingham,
Alabama.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished
reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions
of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to
your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed
outside your agency.

F B I

Date: 8/17/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL - REGISTERED
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

FROM: *[Signature]* SAC, BIRMINGHAM (157-115) (P)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE (SCLC)
IS - C

Remytel, 8-13-65.

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of letterhead memorandum. Two copies of LHM are enclosed to Atlanta, seven copies to New York, and one copy each to all other offices receiving copies of this communication.

- 4 - Bureau (100-438794) (Enc. 8) (RM)
 - (1 - 100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING)
- 2 - Atlanta (100-4486) (Enc. 2) (RM)
 - (1 - 100-5718) (COMINFIL SCLC)
- 1 - Baltimore (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Cincinnati (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Cleveland (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Charlotte (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Dallas (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Detroit (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Jackson (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Jacksonville (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Knoxville (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Little Rock (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Louisville (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Memphis (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Mobile (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Miami (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - New Orleans (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - New Haven (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Newark (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Richmond (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Savannah (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1 - WFO (Info) (Enc. 1) (RM)
- (7) - New York (Enc. 7) (RM)
 - (1 - 100-46729)
 - (1 - 100-73250)
 - (1 - 100-111180)
 - (1 - 100-136585)
 - (1 - 100-148289)
 - (1 - 100-153735)
 - (1 - 100-149194)
- 3 - Birmingham
 - (2 - 157-115)
 - (1 -)

CBS:hss
(36)

100 - 153735-1762

SEARCHED _____	INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____	FILED _____
AUG 19 1965 FBI - NEW YORK	

67

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

BH 157-115

This letterhead memorandum has been disseminated locally to Military Intelligence Agencies and U. S. Secret Service, Birmingham.

T-1, utilized in LHM, is CS [REDACTED]

Sources who furnished characterizations of individuals in the letterhead memorandum are as follows:

SOURCES: NY 2359-S*
NY 4212-S*

BAYARD RUSTIN
" "

b6
b7C
b7D

[REDACTED]

BENJAMIN J. DAVIS

Anonymous source of WFO set forth HARRY WACHTEL in report of SA [REDACTED] 2/19/50, at WFO, Re: "NLG; IS-C".

NY 1190-S*
NY 694-S*

STANLEY LEVISON
" "

([REDACTED]

(New York, N. Y.

(LOUIS BUNDEY

([REDACTED]

LAWRENCE DUNBAR REDDICK

and

BENJAMIN J. DAVIS

b6
b7C
b7D

SAC (100-73250)

8/17/65

SA [REDACTED] (#42)

CLARENCE JONES
SM-C

b6
b7C

On August 4, 1965, NY 4092-S* advised that on that date an unknown male contacted [REDACTED] to CLARENCE JONES) and stated that he wanted information on the accounts of the Gandhi Society which they had discussed previously. This person identified the accounts as follows:

1. Gandhi Society for Human Rights, Inc.,
Chemical Bank NY Trust Company, account number 019-017-033.
2. Gandhi Society for Human Rights, Inc.,
Chemical Bank NY Trust Company, account number 019-017-815.
3. Gandhi Society for Human Rights, Inc.,
Birmingham Dail Fund, A-C Chemical Bank NY Trust
Company, account number 019-003-694.

The unknown male stated that he wanted the bank statements of these accounts from January to June, 1964 and from November, 1964 to February, 1965. [REDACTED] informed him that she would send a letter asking that they be sent to him. She asked the unknown man whom she called [REDACTED] where they should be sent. [REDACTED] stated that the firm name is Kanigsberg, Delson and Broder, 711 5th Avenue, NYC. (Kanigsberg and Delson are listed in the current Manhattan Telephone Directory as being CPAs at 711 5th Avenue.)

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b7C

Information furnished by NY 4092-S* is to be classified "~~Secret~~" because this source is a highly sensitive one engaged in furnishing information about racial matters in the US and Communist influence therein.

①-100-153735 (CIRM) (#42)

JFO:ma

(2)

100-153735-1763

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
AUG 17 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

[REDACTED]

b6
b7C



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
August 18, 1965

Bureau 100-442520

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 01-26-2012

Re: Communist Influence In Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on August 17, 1965, that Martin Luther King (President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, SCLC), and Bayard Rustin (Organizer of the March on Washington), were in contact earlier during that day for the purpose of discussing the Los Angeles, California riots. It was during that contact that King persuaded Rustin to join him in that City on August 17, 1965. King said he and Bernard Lee (King's assistant) would arrive in Los Angeles at 12:45, Pacific Standard Time, aboard National Airlines Flight 41. He said he would be joined by [redacted] SCLC), who would arrive before noon. Rustin said he would take American Airlines Flight 37, which arrives Los Angeles at 10:20 AM, August 17, 1965.

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The source advised that shortly after Rustin's contact with King, he (Rustin) was in contact with Harry Wachtel, during which time he informed him of King's plans to go to Los Angeles. Rustin said in view of King's plans and at his request, he (Rustin), drew up a five point program for King's use while in Los Angeles. The points, as enumerated by Rustin, were:

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~SECRET~~
Group I
Searched _____
Serialized _____
Indexed _____
Filed _____
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

100-153735-1764

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Influence In Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

1. "To minister to the thousands of Negroes innocent of any wrong doing, and who have lost homes and jobs, and to pledge the SCLC to morally and financially assist these people.

2. "Visit those Negroes in jail in an attempt to find ways in which they can help restore damage they have done, and attempt to redeem themselves.

3. "To keep and maintain sympathy and communication with the white sympathizers and work out programs to prevent future disturbances.

4. "To confer with local government leaders if they so desire.

5. "To present his own plans for immediate and long range action to clergymen and other leaders."

Rustin said that King planned to visit religious leaders, prisons and temporary homes of displaced persons in order to get a first hand report.

The situation regarding King's visit, according to Rustin, "is delicate as we do not want him to be accused of going out there and starting trouble."

Rustin, after talking with Wachtel, was in contact with a confidante, [redacted] on August 17, 1965. He told her of his plans to go to California to be with King and in view of that, instructed her to contact the White House in Washington, D.C., and inform someone there that he would be late in submitting his document which is due on August 20, 1965 (document he is preparing for the conference of civil rights leaders scheduled for November, 1965).

[redacted] in regard to the Los Angeles situation, suggested to Rustin that he contact [redacted] a former police officer (Los Angeles Police Department), who was suspended for participating in civil rights demonstrations, and [redacted] a former officer because they "may know things about the situation". [redacted] said both men now work in Governor Brown's office.

b6
b7C

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Influence In Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

On June 22, 1958, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that [redacted] was a member of the New York unit of the Young Socialist League (YSL).

On June 22, 1958, another confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that information made available to him in June, 1958, reflected that [redacted] was a member of the New York unit of the YSL.

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Another confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that [redacted] attended a Lower Manhattan Branch meeting of the Young People's Socialist League on July 8, 1960.

A characterization of the YSL is attached.

- 3 -

~~SECRET~~

F B I

Date: 8/18/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442529)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735)

SUBJECT: CIRM
IS-C
(OO: NY)

Re New York teletype, 8/17/65, concerning plans of MARTIN LUTHER KING and BAYARD RUSTIN to go to Los Angeles, California, 8/17/65.

Enclosed are ten copies of a letterhead memorandum reporting information contained in referenced communication. Two copies are furnished for benefit of Atlanta, and one copy furnished for the information of Los Angeles.

The source of the information in the letterhead memorandum was NY 4212-S*.

The sources who furnished characterizations of individuals mentioned in the letterhead memorandum were as follows:

- 4 - Bureau (100-442529) (Encls. 10) (RM)
(1 - 100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
- 2 - Atlanta (100-6670) (Encls. 2) (Info) (RM)
(1 - 100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
- 1 - Los Angeles (100-) (Encl. 1) (Info) (RM)
- 1 - New York (100-46729) (BAYARD RUSTIN) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-133062) () (42)
- 1 - New York (100-136585) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-148289) (HARRY WACHTEL) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-149194) (COMINFIL, SOEC) (41)
- 1 - New York (100-153735) (42)

JMK:gmd
(14) *gmd*

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

b6
b7C

100-153735-1765

(D)

NY..100-153735

BAYARD RUSTIN

NY 2359-S*

NY 4212-S*

BENJAMIN J. DAVIS

[REDACTED]

HARRY WACHTEL

1. Anonymous source of WFO,
set forth in report of
SA [REDACTED] 2/19/50,
at WFO, re: "NLG; IS-C".
2. NY 1190-S*

b6
b7C
b7D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

This letterhead memorandum is classified "~~Secret~~" because it contains information from NY 4212-S*, a source which furnishes highly sensitive information in regard to the racial situation in the New York area and the Communist infiltration thereof. In view of this fact, the NYO considers the "Secret" classification necessary to protect the source.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735)

FROM : *JRK* SAC, ATLANTA (100-6670) (P)

SUBJECT: *UM* CIRM
IS-C

DATE: 8/19/65

For future reference of Atlanta, New York is requested to furnish Atlanta with current descriptive data concerning BAYARD RUSTIN, subject of New York file 100-46729. Atlanta is in possession of a current photograph of RUSTIN.

New York is also requested to furnish Atlanta current photograph and descriptive data regarding HARRY WACHTEL, subject of New York file 100-148289.

③ - New York (1 - 100-153735) (CIRM) (RM)
(1 - 100-46729) (BAYARD RUSTIN)
guk (1 - 100-148289) (HARRY WACHTEL)
2 - Atlanta
AGS:cmp
(5)

100-153735-1766

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
AUG 20 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

Section 100
ju



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

SAC, CHICAGO (100-41324)

8/19/65

SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735)

CIRM
IS-C
(OO: NY)

ReBuairtel, 8/13/65, wherein New York was directed to furnish your office a copy of New York airtel of 7/23/65, concerning HUNTER PITTS O'DELL's CP assignment.

Enclosed is a xerox copy of referenced communication.

Searched _____
Serialized _____
Indexed _____
Filed _____

100-153735-1767

2 - Chicago (100-41324) (Encl. 1) (RM)
1 - New York (100-153735) (42)

JMK:gmd
(3)

pm D

Mc

FBI

Date: 8/20/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI
 FROM : SAC, SEATTLE (100-27267) (P*)
 SUBJECT: CIRM
IS - C

RE Seattle teletypes and airtels to Bureau, 8/19/65 and 8/20/65, captioned Possible Sit-In at the Mayor's Office, Seattle, Washington, 8/19/65, Racial Matters.

On 8/19/65 [redacted] Seattle PD (SPD) advised a group of young people were conducting a sit-in at the Mayor's office in the Seattle City Hall.

On the same date [redacted] Radio Station KYAC, Seattle, which he described as an all Negro station, advised that on the morning of 8/19/75 a group from the Central Area Youth Action Council (CAYAC) furnished a copy of demands which had been served upon the Mayor's office following a rendering of a decision in the trial of 4 Negroes on assault charges in an incident which occurred 6/20/65. [redacted] stated

- 5 - Bureau (REG)
 ① - New York (Info) (REG)
 1 - Los Angeles (Info) (REG)
 13 - Seattle
 (2 - 100-27267)
 (1 - 100-27589) (CAYAC)
 (1 - 157-492)
 (1 - 157-466)
 (1 - 100-26810)
 (1 - 100-27659)
 (1 - 100-25704)
 (1 - 100-25705)
 (1 - 100-25706)
 (1 - 100-26466)
 (1 - 100-26929)
 (1 - 100-26390)

100-153735-1768

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

FGC:sik
 (20)

Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M

Per _____

SE 100-27267

he did not put the requested idea on the air inasmuch as he had doubts concerning the group.

The Seattle Post Intelligencer of 8/20/65 carried an article on pages 1 and 7 relating that 13 demonstrators between the ages of 15 and 20 appeared at the Office of Seattle Mayor J. D. BRAMON the afternoon of 8/19/65 and presented a list of 4 grievances. The group was identified with the CAYAC. A copy of the above article has been forwarded to the Bureau with referenced airtel under the Racial Matter caption.

On 8/20/65 [] advised as follows: The meeting of the North Central CP section committee was held [] [] member of the committee, made reference to the recent riots in Los Angeles and noted that the establishment of the "Freedom Patrols" in Seattle had helped to divert a bad situation which might have occurred in Seattle. [] made reference to the above sit-in in the Mayor's office and furnished the following background information. After the returning of a verdict in the case of 4 Negroes being charged with Third Degree Assault, 8/18/65, members of CAYAC decided to hold the sit-in. [] CP member and CAYAC leader, contacted [] to relate their plans. [] assented but became apprehensive and later communicated with [] Northwest District CP (NWDCP) who made an appointment to see [] the morning of [] met with [] and [] asked him pertinent questions, following which [] gave his assent to the holding of the sit-in demonstration but pointed out that if there were any difficulties, the CP would find it necessary to decline any connection.

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[] was supposed to appear at the section meeting the evening of [] but was engaged in a separate meeting that evening with [] organizational [] was of the opinion the above meeting with [] might also include members of the State Board, NWDCP.

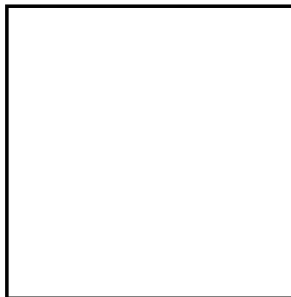
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At the section meeting it was made known the sit-in would continue, commencing at 8:00 a.m. on []. There was no indication the CP would attempt to authorize the demonstration to cause riots, on the contrary it was indicated that it desired to avoid a situation of such as had occurred in Los Angeles.

SE 100-27267

On 8/20/65 Captain STAN STEVENSON, SPD, and [redacted] Assistant Operations Officer, Region 3, INTC, Ft. Lawton, were advised.

On 8/20/65 [redacted] SPD, identified the following individuals as having taken part in the sit-in on 8/19/65:



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Of the above [redacted] have all been identified by [redacted] as associated with the Young Political Expolyer's League (YPEL). [redacted] are the younger brother and sister of [redacted] who has been identified by [redacted] as a former member of the CP in Seattle. [redacted] has been identified by [redacted] as a current member of the Seattle CP. [redacted] has been connected with the CAYAC group and resides at the residence of [redacted] Seattle CP member, and mother of [redacted]

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LHM will be submitted upon receipt of written report from [redacted]

In addition to the foregoing, [redacted] advised on 8/20/65 [redacted] stated on same date the "Youth" (CAYAC) had contacted Negro Ministers and Negro leaders and that the persons contacted did not want any part of the demonstration.

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On 8/20/65 former [redacted] advised [redacted] [redacted] "was beside herself" because of the above sit-in demonstration which [redacted] described as unauthorized.

The Bureau will be kept advised of developments in the above matter.

File—Serial Charge Out
FD-5 (Rev. 6-17-70)

645-16-83475-1 GPO

File 100-153735-1769+1770 Date 5/12/77
Class. Case No. Last Serial

☐ Pending

☒ Closed

Serial No. Description of Serial Date Charged

Serial sent to Bureau, per
Buairtel to NY, dtd. 4/12/77,
titled; Bernard S. Lee v.
Clarence M. Kelley, et. al.
BuFile 62-117194d

Section #23

Employee

RECHARGE

Date

To From

Initials of
Clerk

{

Date

{

Date Charged

Employee

Location

File—Serial Charge Out
FD-5 (Rev. 6-17-70)

c48-16-83475-1 GPO

File 100 153735 Date 6/20/77
Class. Case No. Last Serial

☐ Pending

☒ Closed

Serial No. Description of Serial Date Charged

Serial sent to Bureau, per
Buairtel to NY, dtd. 4/12/77,
titled; Bernard S. Lee v.
Clarence M. Kelley, et. al.
BuFile 62-117194d

Section #23

Employee

RECHARGE

Date

To From

Initials of Clerk {

Date {

Date Charged

Employee

Location

File—Serial Charge Out
FD-5 (Rev. 6-17-70)

c48-16-83475-1 GPO

File 100 - 157735 1771 Date 5-10
Class. Case No. Last Serial

☐ Pending

☒ Closed

Serial No. Description of Serial Date Charged

Serial sent to Bureau, per
Buairtel to NY, dtd. 4/12/77,
titled; Bernard S. Lee v.
Clarence M. Kelley, et. al.
BuFile 62-117194d

Section #23

Employee

RECHARGE

Date

To From

Initials of Clerk {

Date {

Date Charged

Employee

Location



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Seattle, Washington
August 23, 1965

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

RE: COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

On May 19, 1965, a source who has furnished reliable information in the past advised that during the first part of May, 1965, [redacted], member of the CP in Seattle, Washington, stated the Des Moines CP Club was going to sponsor an affair on May 16, 1965 which would feature a speech by [redacted].

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[redacted] stated JOHN FAWCETT was due back from Mississippi during the second week of June. [redacted] advised she had been assured by members of the Des Moines CP Club that proceeds from the above affair would go to the "People's World" (PW), even though the people attending would believe the money was going to civil rights work.

The PW is noted as a West Coast Communist newspaper published weekly in San Francisco, California.

"The Seattle Times" of February 14, 1965, carried an article on Page 16 relating that JOHN FAWCETT was leaving his job and family at 11819 - 19th Avenue SW to participate in civil rights causes in Mississippi. It was stated he would be gone about five months. FAWCETT was described as an ordained elder of the Boulevard Park Presbyterian Church, (Seattle).

On May 18, 1965, a second source who has furnished reliable information in the past advised a meeting of the Des Moines CP Club was held during the first part of May, 1965, at which time [redacted] member of the Club, stated he had talked with [redacted] and that she had agreed to talk to a group on May 16, (1965).

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[redacted] and also a member of the Des Moines CP Club, stated she had some friends and neighbors that would love to attend but that there could be no mention of the PW or (Communist) Party and that she would not invite them unless this was well understood. The group voted that this could be done, and to invite, but not split with other groups. It was decided that coffee and cake would be served with a conscience cup on the table and that guests could assume the money would go for the South as long

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Searched
Serialized
Indexed
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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Group 1

Excluded from automatic

downgrading and
declassification

100-153735-1775

RE: COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

as [] understood that it was going to support the PW.

On June 7, 1965, the second source advised a PW fund raising meeting sponsored by the Des Moines CP Club was held on May 16, 1965 at 801 S. 219th, Des Moines, Washington. [] told of visiting her husband who is in Mississippi as a civil rights worker. There was a conscience cup on the table with the proceeds going to the PW. This was done with [] knowledge and approval.

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On June 7, 1965, a third source who has furnished reliable information in the past also reported [] gave a talk at a PW fund raising meeting sponsored by the Des Moines CP Club on May 16, 1965.

On June 7, 1965, the second source advised a regular meeting of the Des Moines CP Club was held during the latter part of May 1965, at which time it was stated \$19 was made on the [] meeting.

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On August 17, 1965, the first source above advised upon recontact that the affair at which [] was to talk was sponsored by the Des Moines CP Club. Source did not attend the May 16, 1965, affair and was unable to furnish any further information.

On August 16, 1965, the third source above was re-contacted and could furnish no further information regarding the above matter.

On August 20, 1965, the second source above advised that the proceeds of the May 16, 1965, meeting were to go to the PW with the knowledge and consent of []. The proceeds would not be shared with another (CP) Club. Source noted [] had said she had friends and neighbors outside the PW and Communist (Party) activities that she would like to invite and she wanted to be sure there would be no mention of any Party activities or any mention of the PW at this meeting. [] according to the second source, spoke to a group at [] residence on May 16, 1965, with no mention of Party activities or of the PW. She spoke solely of civil rights activities and the progress being made in the South. A cold lunch was served with a conscience cup on the table, and no mention was made of where the money was to go. At the earlier Club meeting, it was hoped that people would assume that the proceeds would go to the civil rights

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS

movement. At a meeting of the Des Moines CP Club subsequent to the May 16, 1965, affair, it was reported that \$19 was taken in at the [] meeting and this would be used as a turn-in to the PW drive by the Des Moines CP Club with the knowledge and consent of []

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

8/23/65

AIRTEL

AIR MAIL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442520)
FROM : SAC, SEATTLE (100-27267) (-P*-)
SUBJECT: CIRM
IS - C

Re: Rep SA FRED G. COOK, Seattle, 7/30/65, and
Bulet to SA, 8/11/65.

Enclosed to the Bureau are nine (9) copies and
to New York one (1) copy, of a LHM suitable for dissemination,
regarding the captioned matter.

The LHM is classified ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ inasmuch as
it contains information from sources of continuing value,
identity of whom could jeopardize effectiveness thereof
and adversely affect the national security.



Sources noted in the LHM are as follows:

SE T-1
SE T-2
SE T-3



b7D

Although not shown in the LHM, inasmuch as the
information furnished was not pertinent, the following is
set forth as additional information obtained during the
file review:

3 - Bureau (Enc. 9) (REG)
① - New York (Enc. 1) (Info) (REG)
3 - Seattle
 (1 - )
 (1 - )
EGC/jm
(7)

b7D

INDEX 100-157176



SE 100-27267

On 5/20/65, [redacted] advised of a meeting of the Des Moines CP Club, held [redacted] Des Moines, Washington. [redacted] member of the club, announced a fund-raising affair for the "People's World" (PW) at [redacted] residence on May 16 (1965), where [redacted] would tell of her experiences in Mississippi. [redacted] in connection with this matter and upon recontact on 8/18/65, could furnish no additional details.

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On 5/18/65, [redacted] furnished a report concerning [redacted] at a PW fund-raising affair held [redacted] at [redacted] Des Moines, Washington. The report of [redacted] related only details of a talk given by [redacted] and made no reference to the purpose of the meeting, division of any proceeds obtained thereat, or other details requested in reDULEt. Upon recontact 8/18/65, [redacted] was unable to furnish any further details.

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DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442529)

8/24/65

SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735)

CIFM

ReNYlet to Bureau, 8/2/65.

On 8/11/65, [redacted]

[redacted] NYC (conceal;
has furnished reliable information in the past) advised SA
WALTER C. ZINK that [redacted] who was also known as, [redacted]

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According to the records of [redacted] was
born on [redacted] and possesses Social Security Number [redacted]
In the event of emergency, [redacted] was to notify [redacted] and this
was subsequently changed to [redacted]

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[redacted] attended [redacted] from
[redacted] and received an AB Degree. She attended [redacted]
[redacted] and received an M3 Degree in [redacted]
[redacted] She [redacted] She was
employed by [redacted] in NYC from April, 1947 to August,
1947, and during this same period, was a [redacted] with
the [redacted] She was employed by [redacted]
[redacted] from September, 1946 to September, 1947. She did
some [redacted] from October,
1947 to December, 1947.

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On 8/10/65, IC [redacted] reviewed the records
of the Manhattan Board of Elections in an effort to develop

2-Bureau (100-442529) (RM)
1-Los Angeles (100-) (Info) (RM)
1-NY (100-) [redacted]
1-NY (100-111180) [redacted]
1-NY (100-153735) [redacted]

JCS:rmv
(6)

Searched
Serialized
Indexed
Filed

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100-153735-1777

NY 100-153735

further information concerning [REDACTED]
but no record was located. Records were checked for the
following addresses:



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NYO is attempting to develop further information
concerning [REDACTED]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT
MEMORANDUM

TO : SAC (100-91911)

FROM : SA VINCENT J. ASCHERL (42)

SUBJECT : JESSE WILLIARD GRAY
SM-C

DATE: 8/24/65

NY 4596-S*, who has furnished reliable information in the past, furnished the following information on the dates indicated below. If this is disseminated outside the Bureau it should be paraphrased in order not to jeopardize the above confidential technique.

7/27/65

[redacted] advised RUDOLPH JONES at the office of the Community Council on Housing, 6 East 117th Street, New York City, that he was charging the police with false and illegal arrest and that he was

1- 100-80835 [redacted] (6)
1- 100-103904 [redacted]
1- 100-152081 (COMMUNITY COUNCIL ON HOUSING (41)
1- 100-138651 (WILLIAM EPTON) (44)
1- 100-118174 [redacted] (44)
1- 100-154448 [redacted] (47)
1- 100-91330 (HUNTER O'DELL) (42)
1- 105-67958 [redacted]
1- 100-153732 [redacted]
1- 100- [redacted]
1- 100-128388 (MILTON GALAMISON) (42)
1- 100-110680 [redacted] (45)
1- 100 [redacted] (46)
1- 100-152657 (EAST HARLEM TENANTS COUNCIL) (44)
1- 100-147372 (PLP) (44)
1- 100-153554 [redacted] (44)
1- 157-892 (RACIAL SITUATION, NYO) (42)
1- 100-153735 (CIRM) (42)
1- 100-13205 [redacted] (6)
VJA:ers
(20)

b6
b7c

100-153735-1778

SEARCHED.....	INDEXED.....
SERIALIZED.....	FILED.....
AUG 24 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

Seaton

#42

NY 100-91911

going down to the Civilian Review Board. [redacted] stated that on June 17, 1965, the police illegally broke up a press conference which he was conducting with seven Negro students after school on the street. He thought JESSE GRAY ought to go down to the Review Board with him.

b6
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[redacted] (PH) attempted to reach [redacted] or JESSE GRAY at the Community Council on Housing (CCH). [redacted] stated he was in the process of "becoming a member of the group".

JESSE GRAY contacted [redacted] stating that he needed 5,000 signatures on his petition for mayor. [redacted] said he is back working at the "Council" and would be there for a couple of weeks. They agreed to meet on Friday at 2:00 p.m. at [redacted] office.

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JESSE GRAY contacted [redacted] who informed JESSE GRAY that he had heard JESSE was going to picket [redacted]. GRAY denied this and said he had no differences with [redacted] said it was a call he got yesterday and he did not know who told him.

JESSE GRAY contacted [redacted] at telephone [redacted] asking if [redacted] was coming over to the meeting. [redacted] declined because of the late hour but said he might try to make the next meeting. GRAY asked for the number of [redacted] which [redacted] gave as [redacted] and said that the "other" number is [redacted] (listed to [redacted] Bronx, NY)

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7/28/65

[redacted] New York 12, New York, contacted [redacted] and suggested that

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NY 100-91911

JESSE GRAY send a telegram to Governor ROCKEFELLER requesting that a special Grand Jury be convened in the ERBY case, because a Brooklyn Grand Jury exceeded its authority in attempting to exonerate Patrolman [redacted] in the shooting of ERBY. JONES agreed to send such a telegram under JESSE GRAY's name.

[redacted] contacted WILLIAM EPTON at CCH and said that [redacted] called. [redacted] did not know the [redacted] so he did not give him any information. EPTON said he would check it. WILLIAM EPTON called [redacted] and asked for the number of [redacted] did not know it. EPTON then called [redacted] (LNU) and got the number as [redacted] EPTON called this number but received no answer.

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[redacted] of JESSE GRAY, contacted [redacted] at CCH. She asked for the cancelled check with which JESSE GRAY was to have covered the rent for the months of September and October, 1964 and February, 1965. There is some dispute with the landlord and she was going to see the landlord. [redacted] also said that she did not like the idea of JESSE GRAY and HUNTER O'DELL using [redacted] address on the mayor's petition. [redacted] said that JESSE GRAY had a lot of gall. He never had time for her for 17 years. Why doesn't he use [redacted] address. "She gets his time and money." [redacted] said that [redacted] had everything on her side and to play it cool.

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[redacted] contacted [redacted] at CCH and said he was about to rent an apartment to [redacted] [redacted] said he works with him and had known him for several years back in Cleveland, Ohio; that he is a personal friend and he endorses him.

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NY 100-91911

[redacted] contacted [redacted] and asked how the campaign was coming along. [redacted] mentioned four meetings on the lower east side in the JESSE GRAY campaign for mayor and also several meetings uptown. [redacted] then spoke to [redacted] who said his case was postponed until September. They agreed to meet in [redacted] office on the following day.

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7/29/65

[redacted] (PH) said he had an appointment with JESSE GRAY at 6:00 p.m. that day but was unable to make it. A new appointment was made for the following Monday at 6:00 p.m.

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[redacted] (PH) left a message for JESSE GRAY to call her at [redacted]

7/30/65

[redacted] contacted JESSE GRAY at CCH. GRAY agreed to come right over to 125 East 118th Street and meet with [redacted] and the others.

[redacted] advised [redacted] that he [redacted] was convicted of disorderly conduct by a Negro judge. He was to be sentenced August 11, 1965. [redacted] also said that there was a meeting that night at [redacted]

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[redacted] at 8:00 p.m., phone [redacted] says his headquarters are at [redacted] telephone [redacted] and that his wife lives at [redacted] telephone [redacted]

JESSE GRAY contacted [redacted] at CCH. Mrs. [redacted] said that she and [redacted] were going to go to the meeting that night on Lenox Avenue.

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NY 100-91911

[redacted] home phone is [redacted]

This telephone number is listed to [redacted]
[redacted] New York City.

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b7C

8/2/65

[redacted] New York City
Mission Society. [redacted] magazine,
contacted [redacted] He said that JESSE GRAY
knows him from ACT, [redacted] and crowd. [redacted]
[redacted] said they just finished a 16-page issue on
the Chicago crisis and on [redacted] movement out there.
He said they are doing a New York City issue which
will come out in September and a section of it will
be devoted to the question "Is New York City Governable?"
[redacted] said his home telephone is OR [redacted]

b6
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[redacted] contacted [redacted] and
asked if any money had come in as a result of the ad
in the "National Guardian". [redacted] said no.
[redacted] was upset because the ad cost \$150. He
said he had to take a job passing out Philly cigars
at \$2.50 an hour to get some bread. [redacted] said he
heard [redacted] had been fired from his job as
teacher and asked whether he could be reinstated.
[redacted] said his license had been taken away but
he was going to try for reinstatement in the fall.

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8/3/65

[redacted] contacted [redacted] at CCH and wanted to
know when he was coming out with the material on the
ERBY affair. [redacted] said they had been very busy but
would get a telegram out and other material. [redacted]
said the time is ripe now to point out how [redacted]
is running the Grand Jury to get phoney acquittals.

b6
b7C

NY 100-91911

8/4/65

[redacted] contacted JESSE GRAY and they discussed an article that [redacted] wants to do on "Can This City Be Governed?". JESSE arranged to meet with [redacted] at 1:30 p.m. on the same date.

[redacted] contacted his brother, [redacted] who is an accountant. [redacted] said he had run into an interesting thing on 8/4/65. HE had learned of a person who was letting out a building contract for \$200,000. This person allegedly was close to [redacted] who is [redacted] of a firm that built the Freedom Bank in Harlem. [redacted] asked his brother what it would be worth to the contractor to get such a contract. [redacted] thought five per cent would be good. [redacted] was wondering if there was a way he could get a sizable contribution out of the deal. He is thinking of getting himself put on the company's payroll as a salesman to look legitimate. [redacted] said he would call [redacted] at his home.

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8/5/65

[redacted] contacted JESSE GRAY and asked if he would be at the party that night which was at [redacted] JESSE GRAY said he would go if [redacted] shows up. [redacted] said he would pick up [redacted] of the "Realist".

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JESSE GRAY contacted an unknown female explaining that he wished her to go with him to a cocktail party to meet [redacted]. The purpose of the party was to raise funds for the school boycott convictions appeal to be heard in September.

NY 100-91911

[redacted] contacted an unknown male at telephone [redacted] asked for a contribution because he is five months behind in his rent. He needs \$500. The unknown individual said he was having trouble with the Internal Revenue Service about the two contributions he made to JESSE GRAY last year because Internal Revenue says they were political contributions. This individual continued that he would see what he could do about getting some money for [redacted] informed this individual that "we" are having a draft card burning on Saturday at Lenox Avenue and 128th Street. The unknown individual said he thought this was "great". He said he wished he could attend but would be in Washington trying to arrange a protest on Viet Nam. He said that as an ex-college professor he would arrange for some teach-ins in the fall.

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According to records of the New York Telephone Company [redacted] is listed to [redacted] New York City.

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b7C

8/6/65

[redacted] asked for JESSE GRAY or [redacted] and said that she was to see a person for JESSE GRAY that day, but that person would not be in town until a week from Monday, August 16.

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b7C

Later, [redacted] spoke with JESSE GRAY and said that [redacted] (PH) and herself tried to contact a certain person for JESSE GRAY but he did not come in on that day. JESSE GRAY said he would get the address of this individual "from the other fellow".

[redacted] instructed [redacted] to tell JESSE GRAY that she is leaving [redacted] with JESSE and [redacted] and she will keep [redacted]

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b7C

NY 100-91911

8/7/65

JESSE GRAY contacted an unknown male at East Harlem Tenants Council and asked for [REDACTED] JESSE said he needed five people to join his picket line on the Anti-Poverty Office.

JESSE GRAY contacted [REDACTED] and told him about the march which he scheduled on the Anti-Poverty Office at 100 Church Street, New York City. He would like [REDACTED] to lead the march on one day.

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b7C

8/8/65.

[REDACTED] contacted [REDACTED] at CCH and said she thought she lost her wallet the night before at the party. She asked what the address was and the last name of the woman there. [REDACTED] said the address was [REDACTED] and the name was [REDACTED]

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b7C

8/9/65

JESSE GRAY contacted [REDACTED] GRAY wanted [REDACTED] to come around to see him that afternoon. GRAY asked what WILLIAM EPTON and his boys were doing this summer. [REDACTED] said that EPTON was saving his funds for the election campaign.

SAC, BALTIMORE [REDACTED]

8/25/65

SA ROBERT C. NORTON

b7D

[REDACTED]
On 8/11/65, [REDACTED] furnished SA ROBERT C. NORTON
the following [REDACTED] to [REDACTED] of the
CP of Maryland, on 8/6/65 from New York, N. Y.

ccs:

1 - [REDACTED] 100-151548*
① - NEW YORK (CIRM) (REGISTERED MAIL)
1 - 100-10584 (JACOB GREEN)
1 - 100-23443 (COMMUNIST INFLUENCE RACIAL MATTERS)
1 - 100-12125 (PAMPHLETS AND PUBLICATIONS)

RCN:mao

(5)

100-152135-1819
SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
AUG 26 1965
FBI - NEW YORK

[redacted]

SA NORTON made a xerox copy of [redacted] on 8/13/65.
on 8/16/65 the original was returned to [redacted]

The xerox copy is being retained in [redacted]

b7D

File—Serial Charge Out
FD-5 (Rev. 6-17-70)

43-16-53475-1 GPO

File 100 153735 Date 6/20/77
Class. Case No. Last Serial

☐ Pending ☒ Closed

Serial No. Description of Serial Date Charged

1780 Serial sent to Bureau, per
Buairtel to NY, dtd. 4/12/77,
titled; Bernard S. Lee v.
Clarence M. Kelley, et. al.
BuFile 62-117194d

Section #23

Employee

RECHARGE

Date

To From

Initials of Clerk {

Date {

Date Charged

Employee

Location

File—Serial Charge Out
FD-5 (Rev. 6-17-70)

43-16-83475-1 GPO

File 100 153735 1782 Date 5-70
Class. Case No. Last Serial

☐ Pending

☒ Closed

Serial No. Description of Serial Date Charged

Serial sent to Bureau, per
Buairtel to NY, dtd. 4/12/77,
titled; Bernard S. Lee v.
Clarence M. Kelley, et. al.
BuFile 62-117194d

Section #23

Employee

RECHARGE

Date

To From

Initials of Clerk {

Date {

Date Charged

Employee

Location

SAC, ATLANTA (100-6670)

8/25/65

SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735)

CIRM

Re Atlanta letter to NY, 8/19/65.

Enclosed herewith for Atlanta are photographs of
BAYARD RUSTIN and HARRY WACHTEL.

The following is a physical description of
HARRY WACHTEL:

Race	White
Sex	Male
Date of Birth	3/26/17, Brooklyn, NY
Height	5'5"-5'6"
Weight	150 pounds
Build	Medium
Hair	Brown, balding in back
Eyes	Blue
Occupation	Attorney
Address	29 North Drive, Great Neck, NY
Marital Status	Married, wife [redacted]

b6
b7C

The following is a physical description of
BAYARD RUSTIN:

Race	Negro
Sex	Male

4-Atlanta (100-6670) (Encl. 2) (RM)
 (1-100-) (BAYARD RUSTIN)
 (1-100-) (HARRY WACHTEL)
1-NY (100-46729) (BAYARD RUSTIN) (42)
1-NY (100-148289) (HARRY WACHTEL) (42)
1-NY (100-153735) (42)

JCS:rmv
(7)

Searched
Serialized
Indexed
Filed

100-153735-1783

JP

NY 100-153735

Date of Birth	3/17/12, West Chester, Pa.
Height	6'1"
Weight	180 pounds
Build	Medium
Hair	Black
Eyes	Brown
Occupation	Lecturer, Civil Rights Organizer
Marital Status	Single
Peculiarities	Noticeable assumed British accent
Address	1/2 " scar - middle right cheek Resides 340 W. 28th St., NYC.

F B I

Date: 8/25/65

Transmit the following in CODE
(Type in plaintext or code)Via TELETYPE URGENT
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442529) AND SAC, ATLANTA (100-6670)
FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735)

CIRM. OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK.

ON AUGUST TWENTY FIVE, SIXTY FIVE, NY THREE EIGHT ONE ZERO - S ASTERISK ADVISED THAT BERNARD LEE (PERSONAL ASSISTANT TO MARTIN LUTHER KING) WAS IN CONTACT WITH STANLEY LEVISON ON THAT DATE, TO ADVISE THAT KING WAS WRITING AN ARTICLE FOR "THE NEW YORK TIMES" MAGAZINE (SUNDAY'S EDITION) AND WANTED LEVISON TO REVIEW THE ARTICLE FOR PERCEPTIVENESS. ~~SEE SAID THIS ARTICLE WOULD BE THE LAST THE WORLD FOR LEVISON SINCE HE WAS GOING TO THE AIRPORT FOR FLIGHT TO ATLANTA.~~

LATER, ON AUGUST TWENTY FIVE, SIXTY FIVE, THE SOURCE ADVISED THAT KING CONTACTED LEVISON ABOUT THE ARTICLE, AS WELL AS OTHER MATTERS. BOTH AGREED THAT THE ARTICLE WOULD RECEIVE NATION-WIDE ATTENTION, THEREBY, PROMPTING KING TO COMMENT THAT THE ARTICLE SHOULD ^{be} ~~CONTAIN~~ A MESSAGE TO THE EFFECT THAT ONE WAY TO RESPOND ^{to} ~~THIS~~ (THE LOS ANGELES)

1-Supervisor #42
NY 100-153735 (42)

JMK:rmv
(2)

Approved: [Signature]
Special Agent in Charge

Sent 432 P M

Per [Signature]

Serialized
Indexed
100-153735-9754
3:25 PM

F B I

Date: 8/25/65

Transmit the following in _____
CODE

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via TELETYPE

URGENT

(Priority)

NY 100-153735

PAGE TWO

RIOTS WAS TO TAKE A COMPLETELY NEGATIVE ATTITUDE, ACCUSING THE CIVIL RIGHTS LEADERS AND EVERYONE ELSE FOR THE TROUBLE. HE SAID HE WAS BEING ACCUSED SINCE HE HAD URGED PEOPLE TO BREAK LAWS DURING DEMONSTRATIONS. HE SAID WHAT HE WAS TRYING TO GET ACROSS WAS THAT A CRISIS LIKE THAT (LOS ANGELES) COULD BE BOTH A DANGER POINT AND AN OPPORTUNITY. "THIS IS THE TIME", KING SAID, "TO SEEK THE CAUSES AND FACE THE FACT THAT WE HAVEN'T DONE ENOUGH TO RIGHT THE WRONGS." HE SAID NOW IS TIME TO MAKE A NEW NATIONAL COMMITMENT ON THE WHOLE QUESTION OF CIVIL RIGHTS.

THE OTHER MATTER DISCUSSED WAS KING'S FEELING THAT THERE IS NOW A NEED TO RE-EVALUATE "OUR WHOLE PROGRAMATIC THRUST" FOR THE NEXT FEW MONTHS, PARTICULARLY THEIR WORK IN THE NORTH. HE SAID THIS WAS NECESSARY SINCE CIVIL RIGHTS LEADERS WERE BEING ACCUSED FOR THE LOS ANGELES RIOTS BECAUSE THEY HAD NOT CARRIED THE MOVEMENT TO THE ISOLATED PEOPLE.

LEVISON AND KING AGREED THAT DISCUSSION WAS SO URGENT

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

F B I

Date: 8/25/65

Transmit the following in CODE
(Type in plaintext or code)Via TELETYPE URGENT
(Priority)

NY 100-153735

PAGE THREE

THAT LEVISON, RUSTIN, JONES AND OTHER ADVISORS, SHOULD MEET
IN ATLANTA TOMORROW AFTERNOON AND CONTINUE UNTIL SATURDAY
AFTERNOON (AUGUST TWENTY SIX - TWENTY EIGHT, SIXTY FIVE).

IT WILL BE HELD AT THE HILTON INN, ATLANTA. LEVISON AGREED
TO CONTACT RUSTIN AND JONES ABOUT ATTENDING. LHM FOLLOWS.

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442529)

August 28

SAC, BALTIMORE (100-23443)

CIRM

OO: NEW YORK

Reference Bureau letter to New York dated May 13, 1955, which concerned plans of the Communist Party (CP) to send organizers into the South. Reference Bureau letter to New York dated August 6, 1955, which requested offices receiving the communication to advise if any information had been obtained along the lines indicated in referenced Bureau letter.

[redacted] with
GEORGE MEYERS, Organizer for the CP Southern Region, and who is aware of the information set forth in above-referenced Bureau letter dated August 6, 1955, stated on August 23, 1955, that he has no knowledge of any attempt on the part of MEYERS or other CP leaders to recruit into the CP any individuals from the civil rights movement.

b7D

- 2 - Bureau (REGISTERED MAIL)
- 2 - New York (100-153735) (REGISTERED MAIL)
- 2 - Baltimore [redacted]

b7D

RCN:dfm
(6)

100-153735-7745

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
AUG 28 1955	
FBI - NEW YORK	

Deaton

7-38 PM EDST URGENT 8-26-65 /438PM/

JRL

TO DIRECTOR AND NEW YORK /10/

DECODED

NEW YORK VIA WASHINGTON-ENCODED
FROM ATLANTA 262001 2-P

CIRM.

RE NEW YORK TELEPHONE CALL TO ATLANTA, AUGUST TWENTYSIX,
INSTANT.

ATLANTA AGENTS OBSERVED STANLEY LEVISON ARRIVE ATLANTA AIRPORT
TEN THIRTYEIGHT AM, AUGUST TWENTYSIX, INSTANT BY EASTERN AIRLINE
FLIGHT ONE ZERO ONE Y. LEVISON WAS ALONE AND PROCEEDED TO ROOM
ONE FIVE TWO /GARDEN SUITE/ HILTON INN, HAPEVILLE, GEORGIA.

AT ONE THREE EIGHT ONE S ASTERISK SUBSEQUENT TO LEVISON-S ARRIVAL
ADVISED THAT [REDACTED] TO THE PRESIDENT,
SCLC, ADVISED REVEREND MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., PRESIDENT,
SCLC, THAT HE AND LEVISON WERE AT THE HILTON INN MOTEL AND WERE
WORKING ON KING-S ARTICLE FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES MAGAZINE.
AT ONE THREE EIGHT ZERO S ASTERISK ADVISED THAT EARLY IN THE
AFTERNOON OF AUGUST TWENTYSIX, INSTANT, REVEREND KING ADVISED THAT
HE AND HIS SECRETARY, DORA E. MCDONALD, WOULD JOIN YOUNG AND
LEVISON AT THE MOTEL.

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b7c

DECODED COPY

100-153735-186

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
AUG 28 1965	
FBI-NEW YORK	

PAGE TWO

INFORMATION SET FORTH FROM AT ONE THREE EIGHT ONE S ASTERISK
AND AT ONE THREE EIGHT ZERO S ASTERISK IS FOR INFORMATION ONLY AND
NO ACTION SHOULD BE PREDICATED THEREON WHICH MIGHT JEOPARDIZE
THE SECURITY OF THESE SOURCES OF EXTREME SENSITIVITY.
DISSEMINATION OF ANY SUCH INFORMATION MUST ACCORDINGLY BE
CLASSIFIED ~~SECRET~~.

END

NY FOR 2....MFR

FBI NEW YORK

F B I

Date: 8/26/65

Transmit the following in ENCODE
(Type in plaintext or code)Via TELETYPE URGENT
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442529)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735)

CIRM; OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK.

REFERENCE NEW YORK TELETYPE, DATED AUGUST TWENTY FIVE, SIXTY FIVE, CONCERNING MEETING OF KING, STANLEY LEVISON AND OTHERS, SCHEDULED FOR AUGUST TWENTY SIX TO TWENTY EIGHT, SIXTY FIVE, IN ATLANTA.

NY THREE EIGHT ONE ZERO DASH S ASTERISK ADVISED ON NIGHT OF AUGUST TWENTY FIVE, SIXTY FIVE, STANLEY LEVISON MADE RESERVATIONS TO FLY TO ATLANTA, GEORGIA, ABOARD EASTERN AIRLINES FLIGHT ONE ZERO ONE Y, WHICH LEFT KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT NINE THIRTY AM, AUGUST TWENTY SIX, SIXTY FIVE, AND WILL ARRIVE ATLANTA TEN THIRTY EIGHT AM. ACCORDING TO SOURCE, LEVISON WILL BE MET BY

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b7c

ON AUGUST TWENTY SIX, SIXTY FIVE, AT NINE THIRTY AM, SPECIAL AGENTS OF NYO OBSERVED LEVISON DEPART KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT ABOARD EAL FLIGHT ONE ZERO ONE Y ENROUTE TO ATLANTA.

ATLANTA TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED.

1 - Atlanta (100-6670) (RM)

1 - New York (100-153735) (RM)

MK:gmd

1 - Supv. 42

Searched

Serialized

Indexed

Filed

100-153735-7787

1125 To M

Approved: [Signature]
Special Agent in ChargeSent 1206 M Per [Signature]

48-10-53475-1 GPO

File 100-153735-1788 Ann 1791 Date 5/11/77

Clare

Case No.

Last Serial:

23 Pending

☒ Closed

Date: _____

Serial No.

Description of Serial

Charged

794 Serial sent to Bureau, per Bu-

1790 airtel to NY, dtd. 4/12/77,

titled: Bernard S. Lee v.

Clarence M. Kelley, et. al.

BuFile 62-117194a

Employees

RECHARGE

Date:

To

Front

၂၀၁၆ ခုနှစ်

Date _____

Date, Charged.

Employee,

Location -



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 02-03-2012

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Seattle, Washington
August 27, 1965

RE: COMMUNIST INFLUENCE
IN RACIAL MATTERS

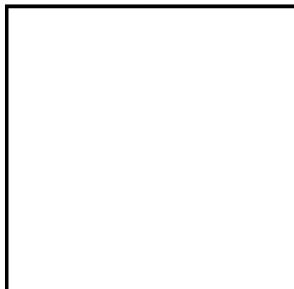
On August 19, 1965, [redacted] Seattle Police Department, Seattle, Washington (SPD), advised a group of young people were conducting a sit-in at the mayor's office in the Seattle City Hall.

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The Seattle Post Intelligencer of August 20, 1965, carried an article on pages one and seven relating that thirteen demonstrators between the ages of fifteen and twenty appeared at the office of Seattle mayor, J. D. BRAMAN, the afternoon of August 19, 1965, and presented a list of four grievances. The group was identified with the Central Area Youth Action Council (CAYAC).

On August 20, 1965, [redacted] SPD, identified the following individuals as having taken part in the sit-in on August 19, 1965:

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This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Group [redacted] SEARCHED [redacted] INDEXED [redacted]
Excluded from automatic [redacted]
downgrading and [redacted] 1965
declassification FBI-NEW YORK

100-153735-1792

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

During the early part of 1965, a source who has furnished reliable information in the past identified [] as a member of the Young Political Explorers League (YPEL). The YPEL is characterized in the appendix section attached hereto.

During July, 1963, a second source who has furnished reliable information in the past identified [] as the son of []

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During February, 1960, a third source who has furnished reliable information in the past identified [] as a member of the Communist Party (CP).

During August, 1965, a fourth source who has furnished reliable information in the past described [] and [] as a younger brother and sister of [] who was formerly a member of the CP in Seattle, Washington.

During August, 1965, a fourth source described [] as a current member of the CP in Seattle, Washington.

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On May 3, 1965, the fourth source advised that [] has stated that CAYAC is a club involving Central Area youth and that its goal was to represent all the Central Area youth and to belong to all Central Area youth. [] stated there were about twenty-five members with a ratio of three to one Negro over white.

[] described CAYAC as a multi-issue organization which grew out of interest in the Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party and has also been somewhat involved in the demonstrating around the Viet Nam issue. During August, 1965, the fourth source stated CAYAC had lost approximately 15 of its members recently and that there are approximately fifteen persons left in the group.

b6
b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

During the early part of 1965, the first source above identified [] as a member of the YPEL.

During August, 1948, the fifth source who has furnished reliable information in the past described [] father of [] as a member of the CP in San Francisco, California.

On June 8, 1965, [] was observed by Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation to be residing at [] Seattle, Washington, which is the residence of [] is described below.

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During February, 1965, the fourth source identified [] has a member of the executive board of the YPEL.

On February 14, 1963, the fourth source identified [] as a member of the Financial Committee of the YPEL.

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b7C

On January 14, 1963, the sixth source who has furnished reliable information in the past identified [] and [] as sons of [] who was described by the source as a member of the CP.

On August 23, 1965, the fourth source advised that following the initial CAYAC sit-in of August 19, 1965, a leading member of the Seattle CP described the sit-in and developments which had taken place before hand as follows:

It was stated that CAYAC members are rather close to the defendants in the assault case which grew out of the altercation between four Negroes and two off-duty Seattle policemen on June 20, 1965. [] of one of the defendants, was stated to have been acting as an advisor to them (CAYAC) since the incident.

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The Seattle Times of August 19, 1965, carried an article relating that on the previous day, four defendants charged with third degree assault in the June 20 beating of two Seattle off-duty policemen had been found guilty by a jury in Seattle Justice Court. Named as one of the defendants was JAMES WILLIAMS, age twenty-five.

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Continuing, the fourth source advised it was stated that after leaving the trial of the defendants in the assault case CAYAC members went to the CAYAC headquarters (1913 East Yesler, Seattle) and after some discussion they decided to have a sit-in at the mayor's office the following day. [] and [] were stated to have been the only white persons present at this discussion.

[] called [] member of the North Central Section of the CP, Seattle, the same evening (August 18, 1965) telling her of the CAYAC discussion and asking if it would be in keeping with the policy of the CP. [] gave [] her assent and arranged for a meeting of [] with [] of the Northwest District CP (NWDCP), the following morning (August 19, 1965). [] told [] that this sort of activity should not be done on the spur of the moment. He said that it may be necessary for the CP to deny any responsibility in connection with the sit-in in case it did not work.

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According to the fourth source, discussion among Seattle CP members indicated that those concerned with activities in the Central Area had serious doubts as to the wisdom of the sit-in. It was felt that the sit-in could cause CAYAC to be isolated from the rest of the community. The opinion was expressed also that several of the demands prepared by CAYAC had no place in a presentation to the mayor.

Members of the CP close to the Central Area recommended that no white, left, non-Central Area people be allowed to take part in the sit-in the following day, according to the fourth source. The fourth source advised that [] was reported to have met with [] NWDCP the evening of August 19, 1965.

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On August 20, 1965, the seventh source advised that [] "was beside herself" because of the above sit-in demonstration which [] described as unauthorized. The seventh source advised that [] was concerned because a number of individuals involved in the sit-in were also scheduled to act as [] at the annual summer camp of the YPEL which would commence during the weekend of August 21-22, 1965.

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During July, 1965, the fourth source described [] as a member of the state board, NWDCP.

The Seattle Times of August 20, 1965, carried an article on page seventeen relating that nine demonstrators from the CAYAC group sat outside Mayor BRAMAN's office on that date.

The Seattle Post Intelligencer on August 26, 1965, carried an article on page six relating that members of the CAYAC group met with Mayor J. D. BRAMAN on August 25, 1965. MIKE RUBICZ was shown as spokesman for the group which included in addition to RUBICZ about nine Negroes, mostly in their teens. The article contained the following in part:

"'There are ways for people to find out things. I can't break 570,000 people into groups of eight...' the Mayor said. 'This would be ideal' he added, 'but let's be realistic.'

"RUBICZ maintained that the Central Area Youth Action Council deserved another hearing because its feelings were shared by many.

"'I want a little more assurance that I am talking to responsible representatives of the community,' the Mayor said.

"The Mayor told the group their sit-in had not aided race relations.

Sources noted in the appendix section have furnished reliable information in the past.

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APPENDIX

YOUNG POLITICAL EXPLORERS' LEAGUE (YPEL)

A source advised that [redacted] daughter of [redacted] who was then the [redacted] the Communist Party's Industrial Section at Seattle, Washington, had stated on July 29, 1957, that the youth group in Seattle was considering adoption of the name Young Political Explorers.

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A second source advised that a meeting of the Communist Party (CP) Downtown Club in Seattle was held on October 30, 1958. [redacted] CP member, stated that she was the [redacted] of the Young Political Explorers. She stated there were two groups in Washington and the Seattle group had fifteen active members. The age limits were from twelve to twenty years of age. The purpose of the group was to examine all political ideas, including socialism.

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A third source also reported on the CP Downtown Club meeting on October 30, 1958. [redacted] stated that the youths had chosen the name of Young Political Explorers, which is a state-wide CP organization and was formerly known as the Labor Youth League. [redacted] stated it is directly supported and directed by the CP.

The Labor Youth League has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The second source advised on December 23, 1960, that the Young Political Explorers League was the teenage group of the youth organization in Seattle.

A fourth source advised that [redacted] of the Northwest District of the CP, stated on May 17, 1961, that [redacted] two youth groups, one of which was the teenage youth group.

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A fifth source advised on May 8, 1964, that the Young Political Explorers League continues in existence in the Seattle area and is under the [redacted] of [redacted]

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F B I

Date: August 27, 1965

Transmit the following in _____
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(Priority or Method of Mailing)

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 FROM : SAC, SEATTLE (100-27267) (P*)
 SUBJECT: CIRM ^{100-151548*}
IS-C

Re Seattle airtel August 20, 1965.

Enclosed to the Bureau are nine (9) copies and to the New York office one (1) copy of LHM suitable for dissemination in captioned matter.

The LHM has been classified confidential inasmuch as it contains information from sources of continuing value, identification of whom could jeopardize future effectiveness thereof and adversely affect the national security.

Sources noted in the LHM are as follows:

SE T-1
 SE T-2
 SE T-3
 SE T-4
 SE T-5
 SE T-6
 SE T-7



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Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
 Special Agent in Charge

SE 100-27267

Enclosed to the Bureau, in addition to copies of the LHM, is one (1) copy of article which appeared in the Seattle Post Intelligencer of August 26, 1965.

SAs of the FBI who observed [REDACTED] as noted in the LHM were KENNETH C. HOWE and FRED G. COOK.

b6
b7C

Copies of the LHM have been furnished to Region 3, INTC, OSI, and ONI.

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FD-5 (Rev. 6-17-70)

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